



**Microsoft Online Tech Forum**

**DevOps与GitHub在企业中的最佳实践**

庄俊乾 Azure AppDev Specialist

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# Agenda

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Why DevOps.

Why Azure DevOps & GitHub

How Azure DevOps & GitHub

Practice in Microsoft

Best Practice in Enterprise

Discussion





# Why DevOps

Why Azure DevOps

# Why DevOps - 高效能的DevOps组织获得的收益...

Comparing elite DevOps performers against low performers, we find that elite performers have...



**46 TIMES MORE**  
frequent code deployments



**2,555 TIMES FASTER**  
lead time from commit to deploy



**7 TIMES LOWER**  
change failure rate  
(changes are 1/7 as likely to fail)



**2,604 TIMES FASTER**  
time to recover from incidents

# Azure DevOps - 5大功能模块



## Azure Boards

Deliver value to your users faster using proven agile tools to plan, track, and discuss work across your teams.



## Azure Test Plans

Test and ship with confidence using manual and exploratory testing tools.



## Azure Pipelines

Build, test, and deploy with CI/CD that works with any language, platform, and cloud. Connect to GitHub or any other Git provider and deploy continuously.



## Azure Artifacts

Create, host, and share packages with your team, and add artifacts to your CI/CD pipelines with a single click.



## Azure Repos

Get unlimited, cloud-hosted private Git repos and collaborate to build better code with pull requests and advanced file management.



<https://azure.com/devops>

# Microsoft acquired GitHub, the planet's codebase, in 2018



Login

Startups  
Apps  
Gadgets  
Videos  
Audio  
Extra Crunch  
Newsletters  
Events  
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[Def Con 2019](#)

## Microsoft closes its \$7.5B purchase of code-sharing platform GitHub



Ingrid Lunden



@ingridlunden / 6:41 am PDT • October 26, 2018

Comment

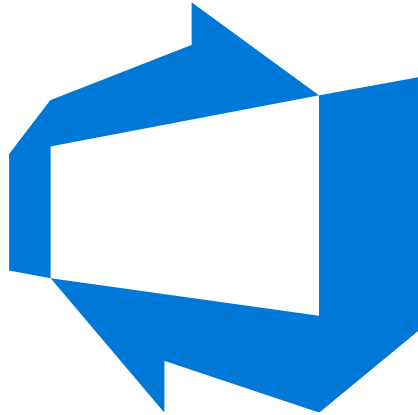


# Building the largest developer ecosystem



## GitHub

40 million developers  
96 million repositories



## Azure DevOps

thousands of enterprises  
15+ years of developer innovation

Plan

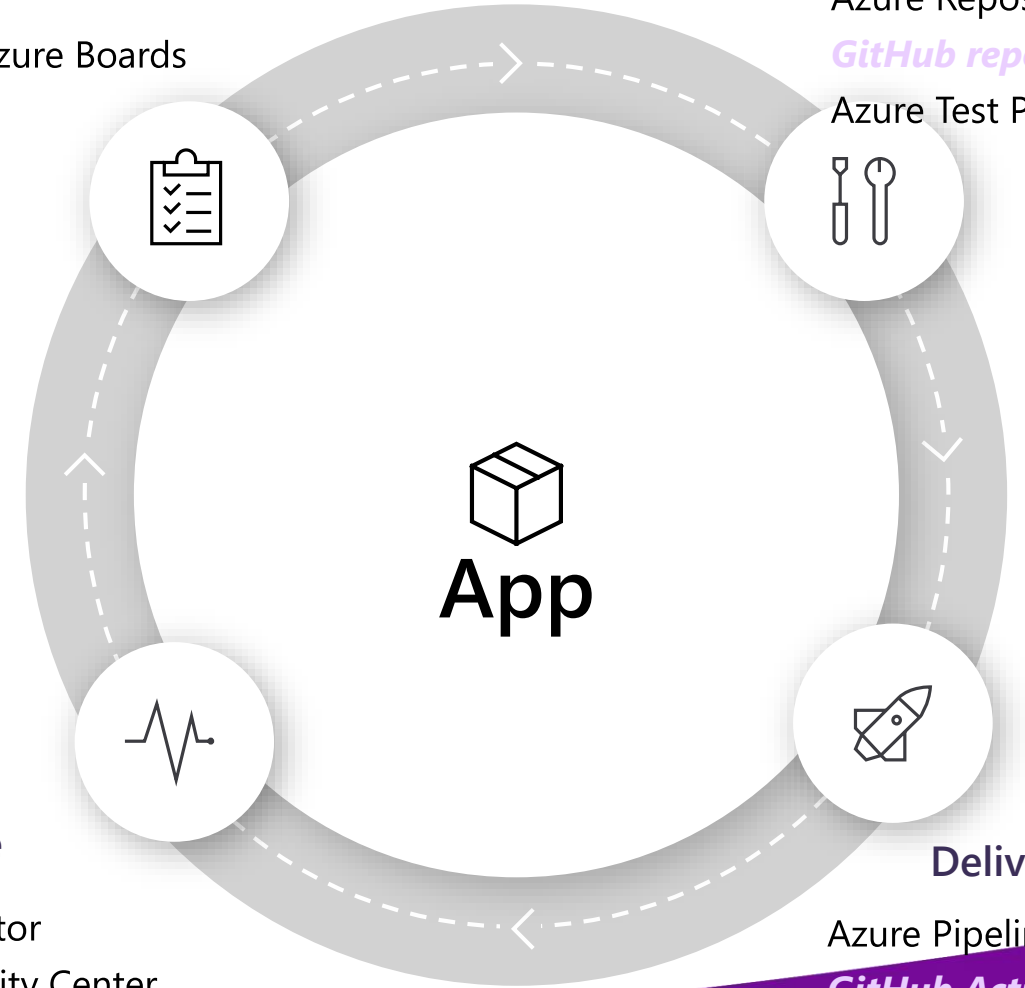
Azure Boards

Develop

Azure Repos

*GitHub repos*

Azure Test Plans



Operate

Azure Monitor

Azure Security Center

Deliver

Azure Pipelines

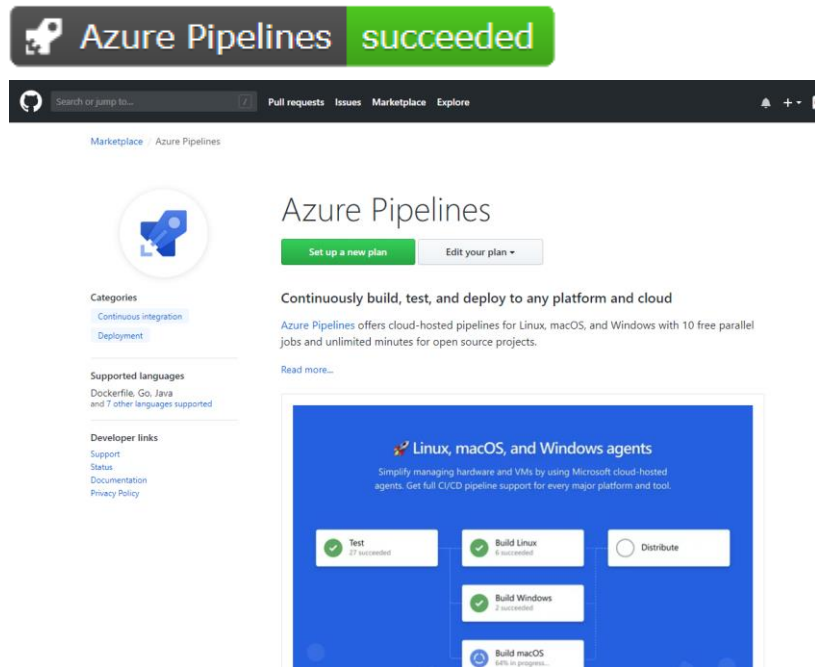
*GitHub Actions*

Azure Artifacts

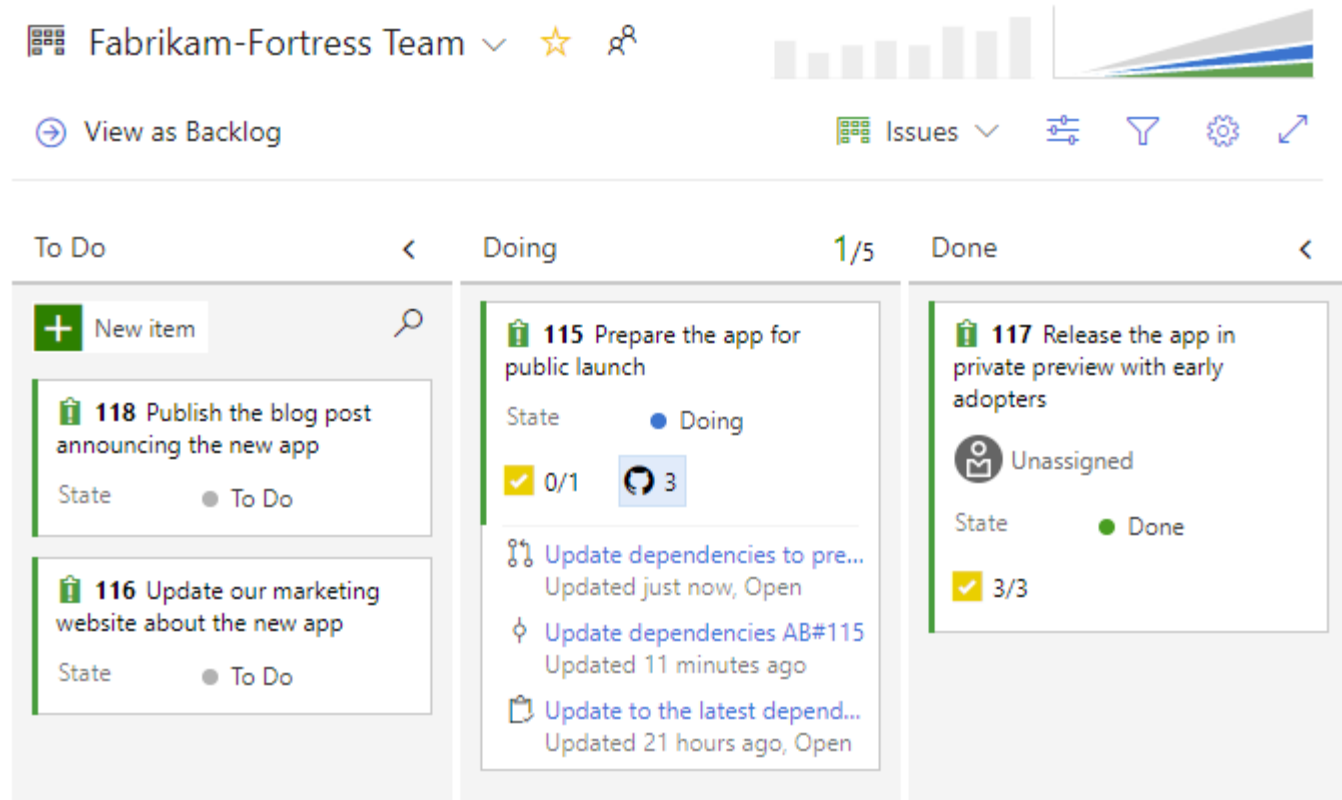
*GitHub Package*

# Azure DevOps & GitHub Integration

- GitHub integration
  - Azure Boards & GitHub
  - Azure Pipelines & GitHub



## View GitHub objects on Kanban board

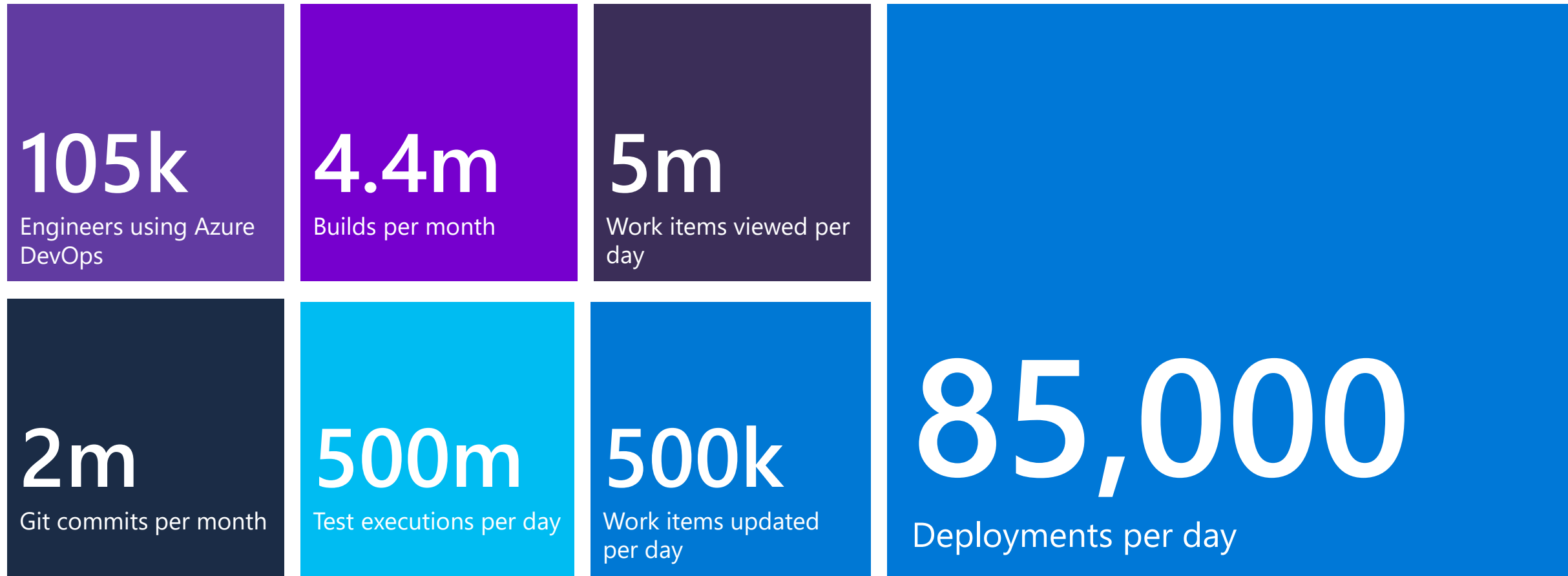




# DevOps @Microsoft

<https://aka.ms/DevOpsAtMicrosoft>

Azure DevOps is the toolchain of choice for Microsoft engineering with over 105,000 internal users

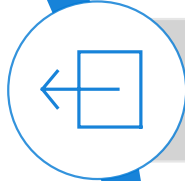


Data: Internal Microsoft engineering system activity, November 2018

# Five DevOps Habits we've learned...



Team Autonomy + Enterprise Alignment



Customer Focused



Shift Quality left



Production First Mindset



Infrastructure as Flexible Resource

# How do we stay aligned (冲锋舟&航空母舰)

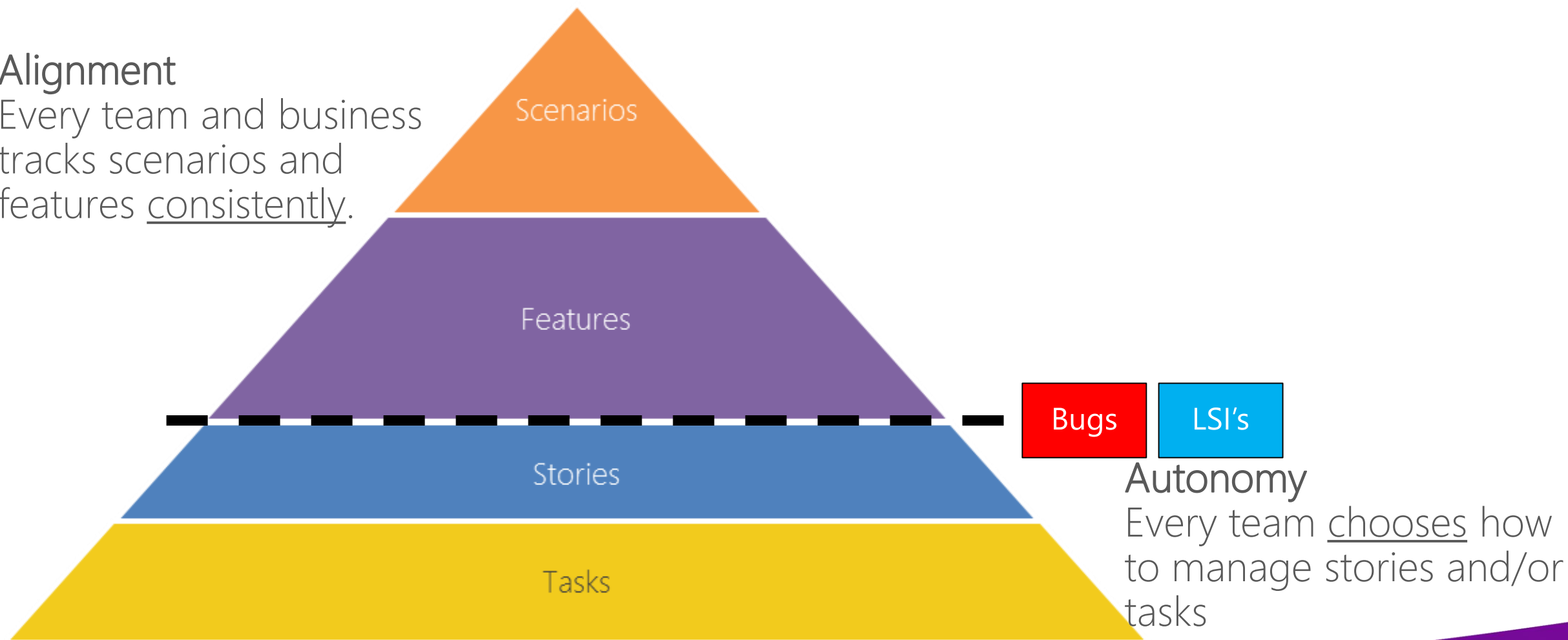
- Azure DevOps team.
  - The Azure DevOps team... 700 people, spread out across 45 feature teams
  - (700人, 45个功能小组)
- Deliver product and SaaS
  - release product each 3 months
  - Release SaaS new features each 3 weeks.
  - (提供云端和本地两种版本, 3周一个版本)



# Taxonomy & Staying Aligned (需求对齐 & 团队自治)

## Alignment

Every team and business tracks scenarios and features consistently.



# Scale Agile in Azure DevOps: Area paths & teams

When discussing area paths in Azure DevOps a taxonomy of levels is used. L1 is the first level and levels below continue in succession

Full path	Level	Level Classification
OS\Core\ES\EL-Engineering Lifecycle	OS	L1
OS\Core\ES\EL-Engineering Lifecycle	Core	L2
OS\Core\ES\EL-Engineering Lifecycle	ES	L3
OS\Core\ES\EL-Engineering Lifecycle	EL-Engineering Lifecycle	L4

# DEPENDENCY TRACKER

Dependency Tracker allows planning and tracking dependencies across multiple areas. It helps provide visibility into the health of the dependencies and gives an overall status at a quick glance

Visual Studio | Marketplace  
Azure DevOps > Boards > Dependency Tracker

## Dependency Tracker

Microsoft | 13 installs | ★★★★★ (0) | Free

Enable users to plan and manage dependencies across areas by providing a clear visual of all dependencies a team is consuming and producing.

[Get it free](#)

[Overview](#) [Q & A](#) [Rating & Review](#)

**Overview**

Dependency Tracker allows planning and tracking dependencies across multiple areas. It helps provide visibility into the health of the dependencies and gives an overall status at a quick glance.

**Consuming Dependencies** is work the selected area path is dependent on other area paths to complete. It shows all work items that have a predecessor link for work items in this area path.

**Producing Dependencies** is work the selected area path is doing where other area paths are dependent on. It shows all work items that have a successor link to items in this area path.

**Categories**  
Boards

**Tags**  
Collaborate | Dependency

**Works with**  
Track | Work Item

Consuming Dependencies | Producing Dependencies | Risk Graph

+ New Dependency | Search title or tag

Area: OT\Team 2  
Iteration: Any  
Dependency as: Any  
State: Any  
Priority: Any  
Select Dependency Partners: Any

Stacked bar chart showing dependency counts by area path and state. The x-axis categories are Secu..., Engi..., Netw..., Mark..., Part..., Team..., and OT. The y-axis represents the count, ranging from 0 to 9. The legend indicates: New (7), Active (10), Closed (8), Removed (4), and Other (0).

Showing: 29 unique dependencies | Column Options | Display: Producer on top

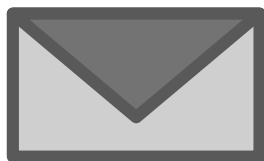
Id	Area Path	Title (Producer on top)	State	Consumers	Producers
10	OT	> ADO Story 1	Removed	Team 2	OT
27	OT\Engineering	> Engineering Story 1	Closed	Team 2	Engineer...
28	OT\Engineering	> Engineering Story 2	New	Team 2	Engineer...
29	OT\Engineering	> Engineering Story 3	Active	Team 2	Engineer...
30	OT\Engineering	> Engineering Story 4	Active	Team 2	Engineer...
31	OT\Engineering	> Engineering Story 5	Closed	Team 2	Engineer...
32	OT\Engineering	> Engineering Story 6	Closed	Team 2	Engineer...
35	OT\Engineering	> Engineering Story 9	New	Team 2	Engineer...
33	OT\Marketing	> Marketing Story 5	Active	Team 2	Marketing
37	OT\Marketing	> Marketing Story 1	Active	Team 2	Marketing
	OT\Marketing	> Marketing Story 2	Closed	Team 2	Marketing
	OT\Marketing	> Networking Story 1	Active	Team 2	Network

<http://Aka.ms/DependencyTracker>

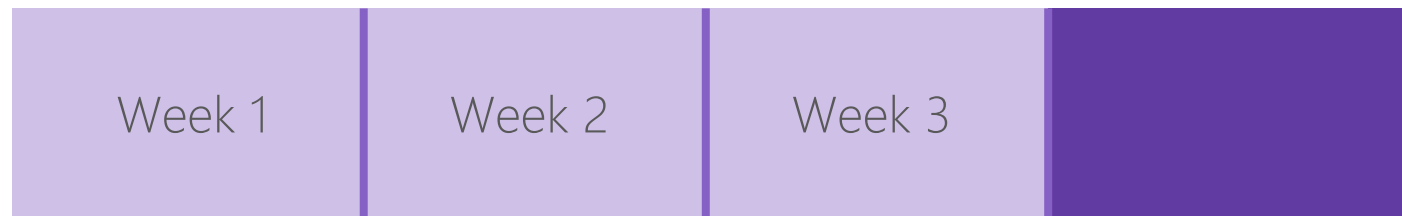
# 3 week sprints (迭代计划)

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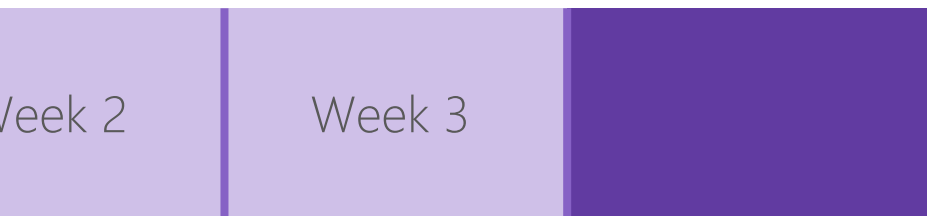
The sprint plan



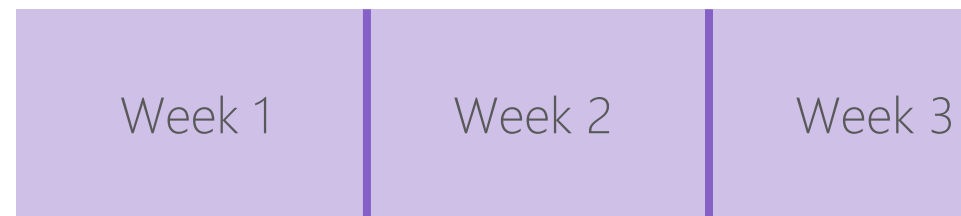
What we accomplished



Sprint 97



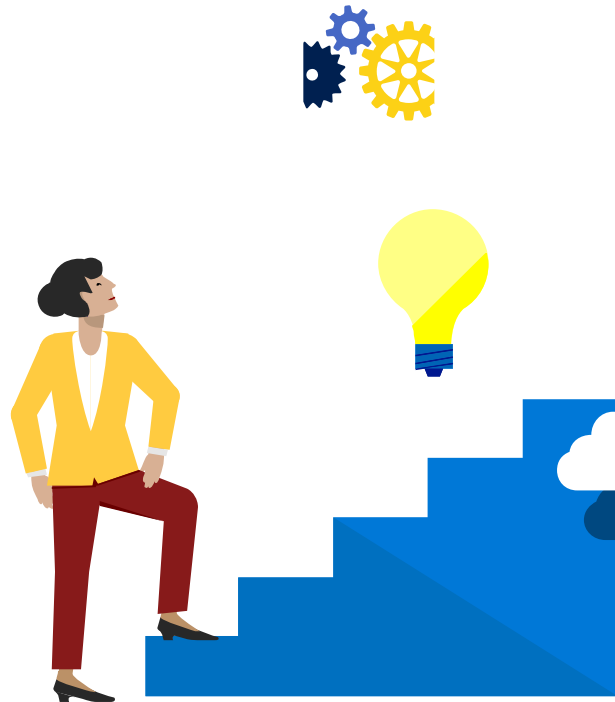
Sprint 98



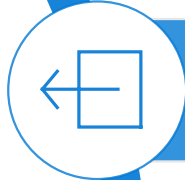
Sprint 99



# Five DevOps Habits we've learned...



Team Autonomy + Enterprise Alignment



Customer Focused



Shift Quality left



Production First Mindset



Infrastructure as Flexible Resource



# Listen to our customers-倾听用户

Rk	Company	Location	Business	Chang	Engaged	Monthly	Boas	Rep	Tes	Artifa	Hosted	Private	MP	Res
1	Acenture	Dublin, Ireland	Professional services	aaronha	16108	2%	58%	58%	7%	506	125	29	47	190
2	Deloitte	New York, NY	Professional services	treavorc	8866	2%	65%	60%	12%	225	132	34	50	189
3	PricewaterhouseCoopers	London, England	Professional services	roferg	8448	2%	61%	55%	12%	1246	119	6	35	170
4	Ernst & Young	London, England	Professional services	gopinach	7838	0%	62%	62%	13%	229	37	3	44	135
5	BP	London, England	Oil & gas	jimsonc	6209	4%	65%	43%	2%	41	1	0	2	99
6	Chevron	San Ramon, CA	Oil & gas	puagarov	6095	0%	68%	43%	2%	0	1	0	33	121
7	Shell	Amsterdam, NL	Oil & gas	jeffibe	6053	0%	62%	41%	9%	3294	31	0	4	54
8	Schlumberger	Norway, NL, Houston	Oilfield services	sargu	5987	4%	71%	63%	7%	56562	0	0	49	117
9	Humana	Louisville, KY	Health insurance	marthi	5446	1%	58%	85%	11%	0	0	0	9	88
10	S&P Global	New York, NY	Financial information	amitgup	4691	2%	81%	33%	5%	15	10	7	31	58
11	Caterpillar	Peoria, IL	Heavy equipment mfg	corina	4600	1%	67%	51%	12%	450	23	1	9	117
12	AXA	Jersey City, NJ	Insurance	corina	4235	3%	52%	59%	7%	18	50	17	36	70
13	Rabobank	Amsterdam, NL	Financial services	shasb	3982	5%	61%	46%	2%	279	12	0	36	71
14	Grupobancolombia	Medellin, Colombia	Commercial banking	tipascoa	3764	1%	80%	51%	3%	0	10	0	51	46
15	Munich RE	Munich, Germany	Reinsurance	tmanion	3382	2%	65%	44%	14%	119	24	3	43	42
16	GEICO	Fort Worth, TX	Insurance	rajr	3127	5%	82%	55%	7%	27	0	4	14	69
17	Philips	Eindhoven, NL	Healthcare solutions	smalpani	3087	4%	71%	45%	21%	102	33	16	24	51
18	Thomson Reuters	Toronto, Canada	Mass media	karng	3019	2%	72%	68%	9%	0	0	0	28	0
19	Daimler	Stuttgart, Germany	Automotive	ronal	2852	3%	38%	68%	11%	1716	131	45	12	60
20	Volvo	Gothenberg, Sweden	Automotive	vinojos	2597	5%	63%	45%	10%	342	7	3	62	39
21	ABB Group	Zurich, CH	Electrical equipment	divais	2453	7%	55%	61%	0%	1664	35	0	48	29
22	Walters Kluwer	Amsterdam, NL	Information services	shasb	2346	7%	66%	70%	15%	328	62	7	39	61
23	Hexagon	Huntsville, AL	Geographical IT	shasb	2296	1%	74%	77%	6%	3403	8	0	45	28
24	DXC Technology	Washington, DC	IT services	smalpani	2113	0%	57%	61%	12%	185	18	2	90	38
25	Expeditors	Seattle, WA	Freight forwarding service	sacathca	2015	10%	70%	2%	3%	0	14	0	-42	16
26	National Instruments	Austin, TX	Testing equipment	atulmal	2011	0%	20%	52%	0%	0	0	3	15	36
27	Swiss Re	Zurich, CH	Insurance	lszomoro	1975	5%	49%	76%	7%	370	28	12	26	53
28	Capita Group	London, England	Professional services	martinwo	1967	2%	76%	62%	13%	5	3	0	-31	37
29	PepsiCo	Purchase, NY	Food and beverages	shashban	1843	7%	46%	45%	1%	3	1	0	87	25
30	Achmea	Utrecht, NL	Insurance	saumyav	1800	5%	74%	28%	11%	47	28	0	-57	27
31	Siemens Healthineers	Munich, Germany	Medical technology	samgu	1791	18%	43%	52%	7%	94	1	0	16	27
32	JB Hunt	Lowell, AR	Trucking & transport	gauravsi	1790	-1%	69%	85%	21%	5	0	0	77	28
33	Walmart	Bentonville, AR	Retail	roferg	1786	0%	20%	62%	10%	150	32	7	2	81
34	LexisNexis	Raleigh, NC	Legal research	roferg	1779	4%	32%	79%	12%	142	0	0	26	88
35	Kantar	London, England	Financial data	kaghai	1771	0%	49%	73%	6%	75	38	8	22	25
36	KPMG	Amsterdam, NL	Professional services	abrenner	1679	-1%	49%	68%	7%	0	1	0	80	23
37	HP	Palo Alto, CA	Computer technology	roferg	1673	2%	65%	20%	5%	10	6	2	94	15
38	Willis Towers Watson	London, England	Risk management	ushan	1644	7%	59%	73%	16%	1837	24	5	30	51
39	H&R Block	Kansas City, MO	Tax preparation	davemcki	1636	-4%	82%	69%	26%	551	29	0	7	45
40	ExxonMobil	Irving, TX	Oil & gas	juchung	1631	2%	58%	50%	6%	0	80	4	46	34
41	Itron	Liberty Lake, WA	Energy & water mgmt	shashban	1589	1%	75%	56%	17%	33	7	0	-18	40
42	EnBW	Karlsruhe, Germany	Energy supplier	davemcki	1506	3%	67%	43%	6%	144	32	2	-48	15
43	Blackbaud	Charleston, SC	Software publishing	vijayma	1474	1%	69%	61%	2%	537	51	6	-26	22
44	CUNA Mutual Group	Madison, WI	Financial services	roferg	1473	1%	73%	55%	2%	7	15	0	26	28
45	Cargill	Minnetonka, MN	Agriculture	davemcki	1459	6%	64%	24%	3%	0	15	1	41	11
46	Carl Zeiss	Jena, Germany	Optical systems	vijayma	1447	8%	61%	70%	9%	1042	9	1	29	26
47	AB InBev	Leuven, BE	Food & beverages	shashban	1445	2%	44%	64%	16%	0	0	0	23	4
48	Mitsubishi	Munich, Germany	Computer technology	roferg	1437	5%	65%	52%	6%	0	0	0	76	0

# Our Definition of Done (对完成的定义)

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- Live in production (发布到生产环境) ,
- collecting telemetry (功能可度量)
- that examines the hypothesis which motivated the deployment
- (需求可以验证) .



# You get what you measure (Don't measure what you don't want)

---

## Customer Usage

- Acquisition
- Retention
- Engagement
- Satisfaction (NPS)
- Feature Usage

## Pipeline Throughput

- Time to Build
- Time to Test
- Time to Deploy
- Time to Improve
- Failed and flaky automation

## Service Reliability

- Time to Detect
- Time to Communicate
- Time to Mitigate
- Which customers affected
- Incident Prevention Items
- Aging Prevention Items
- SLA per Customer
- Customer Support Metrics

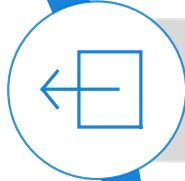
## Things we don't watch

- Original estimate
- Completed hours
- Lines of Code
- Team capacity
- Team burndown
- Team story point velocity
- # of bugs found
- % code coverage

# Five DevOps Habits we've learned...



Team Autonomy + Enterprise Alignment



Customer Focused



Shift Quality left



Production First Mindset



Infrastructure as Flexible Resource

# Managing the pipeline: 如何快又穩?

How do you

**go fast**

and

***not***

**break things?**

# Pull Requests (代码评审和测试)

PR's are point of code review

L0+L1 Tests performed before merge

Security tested before commit

## Result:

Shift-left testing to pre-merge

1/5 Pull requests fail

Makes CI build failures rare

1/100 CI builds fail

Accelerates the inner and outer loops

Feedback in minutes, before acceptance of PR

The screenshot displays a pull request interface in Visual Studio Online. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL: `mseng.visualstudio.com/VSOOnline/Modern%20WIT/_git/VSO/pullrequest/260803#_a=overview`. The page title is "Pull Request 260803: Ac". The main header shows the pull request number "260803" with a "COMPLETED" status and the title "Added keyboard shortcuts to Queries pivot page #1081972". The author is "Karthik Balasubramanian" and the target branch is "users/kabalas/addshortcuts into master".

The left sidebar contains several sections:

- Policies:** A list of required and optional policies. Required policies include "1 reviewer approved", "Build succeeded", and "CredScan Validation succeeded". Optional policies include "All comments resolved", "Artifact Services Integration tests not run", "Packaging & Signing build not run", "Tfs.SelfHost Set 1 not run", and "Tfs.SelfHost Set 2 not run".
- Status:** A list of status items, including "Tfs.SelfTest - VSO.PR not queued", "Tfs.OnPrem.SelfTest - VSO.PR not queued", "Tfs.Deploy - VSO.PR not queued", and "Tfs.OnPrem.SelfHost - VSO.PR not queu...".
- Work Items:** A list of work items, including "1081972 Add shortcuts to query direct...".
- Reviewers:** A list of reviewers, including "WIT IQ", "Matthew Manela Approved", and "Modern WIT".
- Labels:** A section for adding labels, currently showing "WIT PI".

The main content area shows a list of comments and actions:

- A green box highlights the completion of the pull request: "Karthik Balasubramanian completed the pull request with a squash merge on 23/09/2017 11:45." with buttons for "Cherry-pick" and "Revert".
- The description of the pull request: "Added keyboard shortcuts to Queries pivot page" and "Bug 1081972: Add shortcuts to query directory page".
- A comment from "Matthew Manela" dated 22/09/2017: "@Karthik Balasubramanian I approved but make sure it works after XHR navigate since we hit issues with that before".
- A comment from "Karthik Balasubramanian" dated 23/09/2017: "@Matthew Manela current implementation works always because it does full page navigation. But we want to make use of XHR navigate. I have a question to Nick, how to navigate between hubs.".
- A comment from "Matthew Manela" dated 23/09/2017: "I think we can just use hub navigation service and do it. Just look how the menu code does it. Shouldnt be hard.".
- A comment from "Matthew Manela" dated 23/09/2017: "And we should use XHR".
- An "Approved by" badge for "Matthew Manela" dated 22/09/2017.
- A comment from "Matthew Manela" dated 22/09/2017: "Matthew Manela joined as a reviewer".
- A comment from "Karthik Balasubramanian" dated 22/09/2017: "pushed 1 commit creating update 6".

At the bottom of the page, a commit message is visible: "24170224 Reverting method override" by "Karthik Balasubra..." dated 22/09/2017 15:14.

# Testing: Shift Left from Integration to Unit

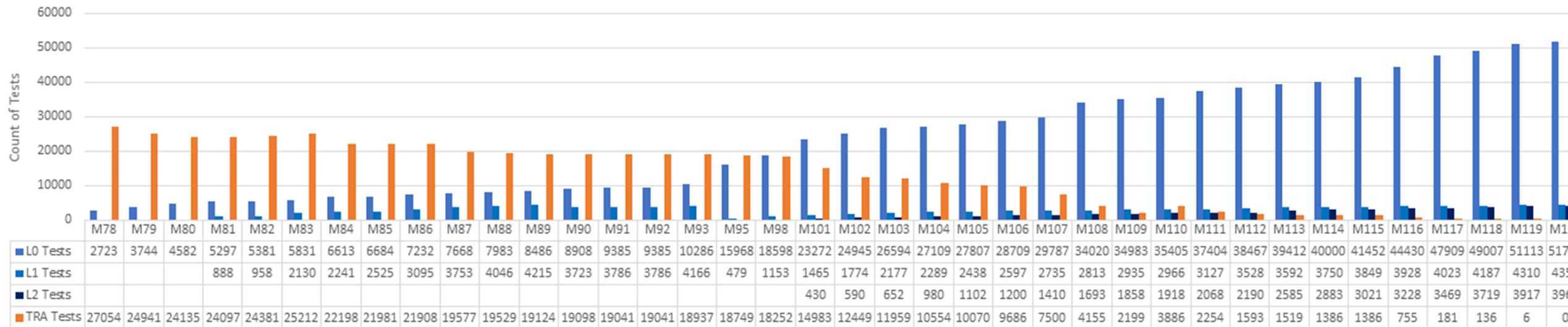
L0 – Requires only built binaries, no dependencies

L1 – Adds ability to use SQL and file system  
Run L0 & L1 in the pull request builds

L2 – Test a service via REST APIs

L3 – Full environment to test end to end

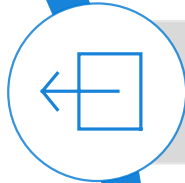
VSTS Test Portfolio Balance



# Five DevOps Habits we've learned...



Team Autonomy + Enterprise Alignment



Customer Focused



Shift Quality left



Production First Mindset



Infrastructure as Flexible Resource



# Multiple Data Centers with incremental roll out

## Deploy one stage at a time

Release Gates control progression

Automated (L3) tests to check current ring

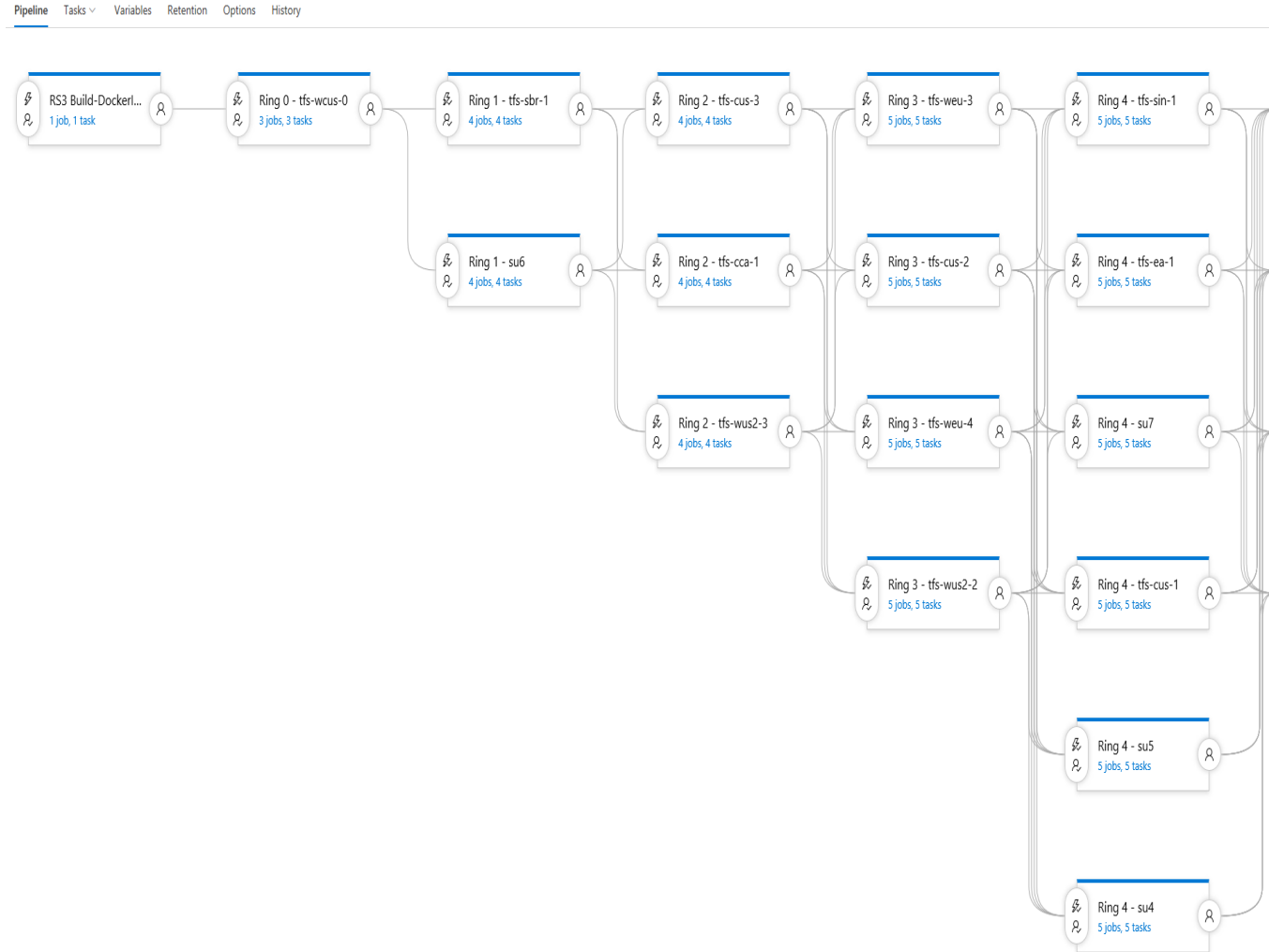
Can slow down with explicit approval

## Result:

Visibility into impact of every deployment

Move across

1. Canary
2. Data centers with small user counts
3. Data center with large user count
4. Highest latency
5. The rest



# Automate completely

## Automate completely

No more "one time" commands run manually

- Every command goes in PowerShell scripts that are checked in
- Deployment to pre-production & canary is the same as deployment to production **every time**
- All orchestrated with Azure Pipelines

The screenshot displays the VSO interface with a navigation bar at the top containing 'VSOOnline', 'Home', 'Code', 'Work', 'Build & Release', 'Test', 'Wiki', and 'Compliance \*'. Below the navigation bar, there are tabs for 'Overview', 'My Dashboard', 'Favorites - CI Runs', 'Calendar', and 'Welcome'. A notification banner at the top states: 'We've made big improvements to the navigation experience in Team Services. Take the tour or view the release notes for more details.'

The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Release Branch Runs - Trial Phase in S107:** A grid showing deployment status for various environments. The environments listed are Ring 0, Ring 1, PPE Binary, Prod Binary, Sps.SelfTest, Sps.SelfHost, Tfs.SelfHost Set 1, Tfs.SelfHost Set 2, Tfs.SelfTest, Tfs.Deploy, and TfsOnPrem.SelfHost. The grid shows 100% success for most, but some cells are red with 'x' and percentages (e.g., 99.68%, 98.7%) indicating failures or partial success.
- Master Branch Runs - :** A vertical list of environments (Tfs.SelfTest, Tfs.Deploy, Tfs.SelfHost Set 1, Tfs.SelfHost Set 2, TfsOnPrem.SelfTest, TfsOnPrem.SelfHost, Sps.SelfTest, Sps.SelfHost) with green checkmarks indicating successful runs.
- TFS - Prod Update:** A section showing deployment status for different rings (Ring 0, Ring 1, Ring 2, Ring 3) and a '+1' button. Below this, a list of updates (TFS - Prod Update 424 to 420) is shown with green checkmarks for successful updates and a red 'x' for update 421.
- VSO.Release.CI:** A bar chart showing deployment frequency over time, with a green checkmark and the date '11/1/2016'.
- VSO.Package.RealSign:** Another bar chart showing deployment frequency, also with a green checkmark and the date '11/1/2016'.

At the bottom of the main content area, there is a link: 'View all releases for TFS - Prod Update release definition'.

# Feature Flags (功能开关)

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## Deploy one stage at a time

All code is deployed, but feature flags control exposure

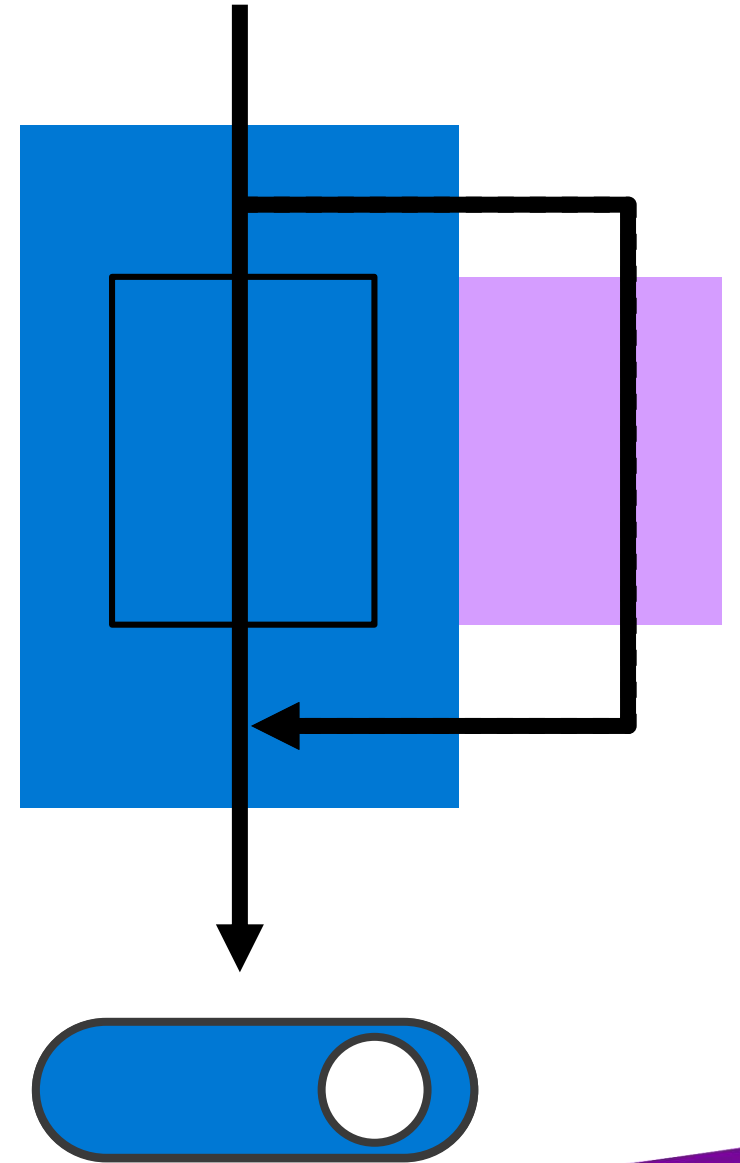
Reduces integration debt

Flags provide runtime control down to individual user

Users can be added or removed with no redeployment

Mechanism for progressive experimentation & refinement

Enables dark launch



# SHARING IS CARING

# SHARING IS CARING

If you want to go fast, go alone. If you want to go far, go together.

## One Engineering System

Learn about the importance of 1ES



"In order to deliver the experiences our customers need for the mobile-first and cloud-first world, we will modernize our engineering processes to be customer-obsessed, data-driven, speed-oriented and quality-focused..."

IMPACT



# Customer Scenarios & Best practice

JunQian Zhuang

# Mapping Product & Project to Azure DevOps Project

- 强项目模式下；每个项目组建立一个Azure DevOps project.集中管理该敏捷小组下面的需求/任务；
- 传统的产品团队，是强系统的矩阵模式；按照产品系统建立 Azure DevOps Project；
- 在项目管理对应的Azure DevOps 项目中，管理项目的需求/进度/文档等；在产品级的Azure DevOps 项目中，管理源代码/构建/自动化发布等。无法归属到具体项目，具体产品的需求，归并到一个专门的“统一需求池”Project中，在这里做需求的分析，分拆，明确需求后归并到对应的产品/项目中；

系统维度\项目维度	CHN-PM-001	CHN-PM-002
物流产品-仓储系统		
物流产品-计费系统		
物流产品-订单系统		

All projects

 Log-物流项目需求管理系统  
统一管理所有需求。

 LOMS系统  
订单管理系统

 TWMS-系统  
仓储管理系统



集中的项目管理项目；管理项目级别的，跨产品的需求，缺陷等。



产品类型的项目；管理产品的开发源代码，开发过程的任务管理，缺陷管理等，并实现自动化构建和发布；



产品类型的项目；管理产品的开发源代码，开发过程的任务管理，缺陷管理等，并实现自动化构建和发布

# Azure DevOps is flexible. cross-project management

Azure DevOps 5大模块之间彼此关联，协同工作：

Azure Board模块的workitem和Azure Repo模块的source code commit 是最经常应用的关联（回答了代码为什么修改，是修补了某个缺陷，还是完成了某个开发需求/任务？）

Azure board 是血液，贯串全部

Azure Board 模块是源头，每个角色都会用到，但是层次不同

Azure board的workitem是分为需求层次(backlog)和非需求层次的(Task);在需求层次又是分层的;

## 你知道吗？ Azure Board 支持跨项目关联和查询(Cross project)

Azure Board 中的workitem可以关联其他项目中的workitem?

可以移动到/Copy到其他项目中---跨项目关联(Cross-Project link!)—项目需求分级到产品需求!

workitem 查询的时候，可以跨项目查询工作---想知道自己在所有项目中的工作?

代码Commit时候，可以关联到其他项目中的workitem! ---本次代码修改是为了配合A项目!

## Azure Repo跨项目，使用Git fork功能!

支持跨项目的代码复制，以及代码签入

项目内 branch. 跨项目， Git fork



# DevOps Practice in Enterprise---Build & Release

Azure DevOps 发布到Azure china, AWS,Huawei cloud? 本地数据中心, 统统支持!



# 应用需要发布到多个环境 (Azure China & Huawei cloud & on-premise Environment)

客户不同应用，有不同的部署环境，希望统一部署方案

公有云有使用微软中国云和华为云，AWS海外云；  
同时也有本地的数据中心---深圳/上海；

方案高度注重安全性，本地数据的目标环境不允许上Internet (物理隔离) 。

Azure DevOps 之Azure pipeline是否可以满足？使用公有云的Azure DevOps发布应用到本地数据中心，本地数据中心目标服务器不联网！

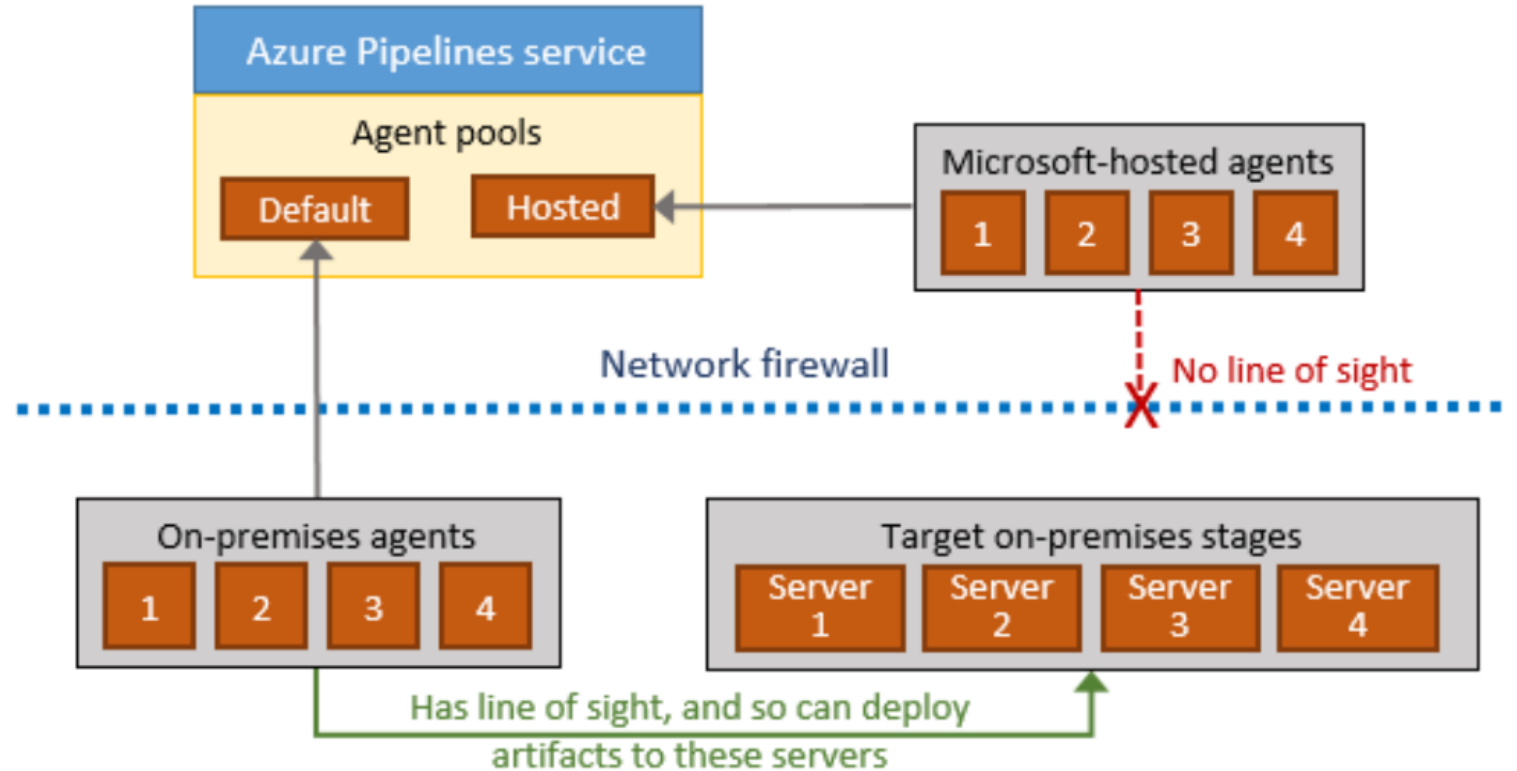
数据隔离&安全性

# Azure Pipeline workflow



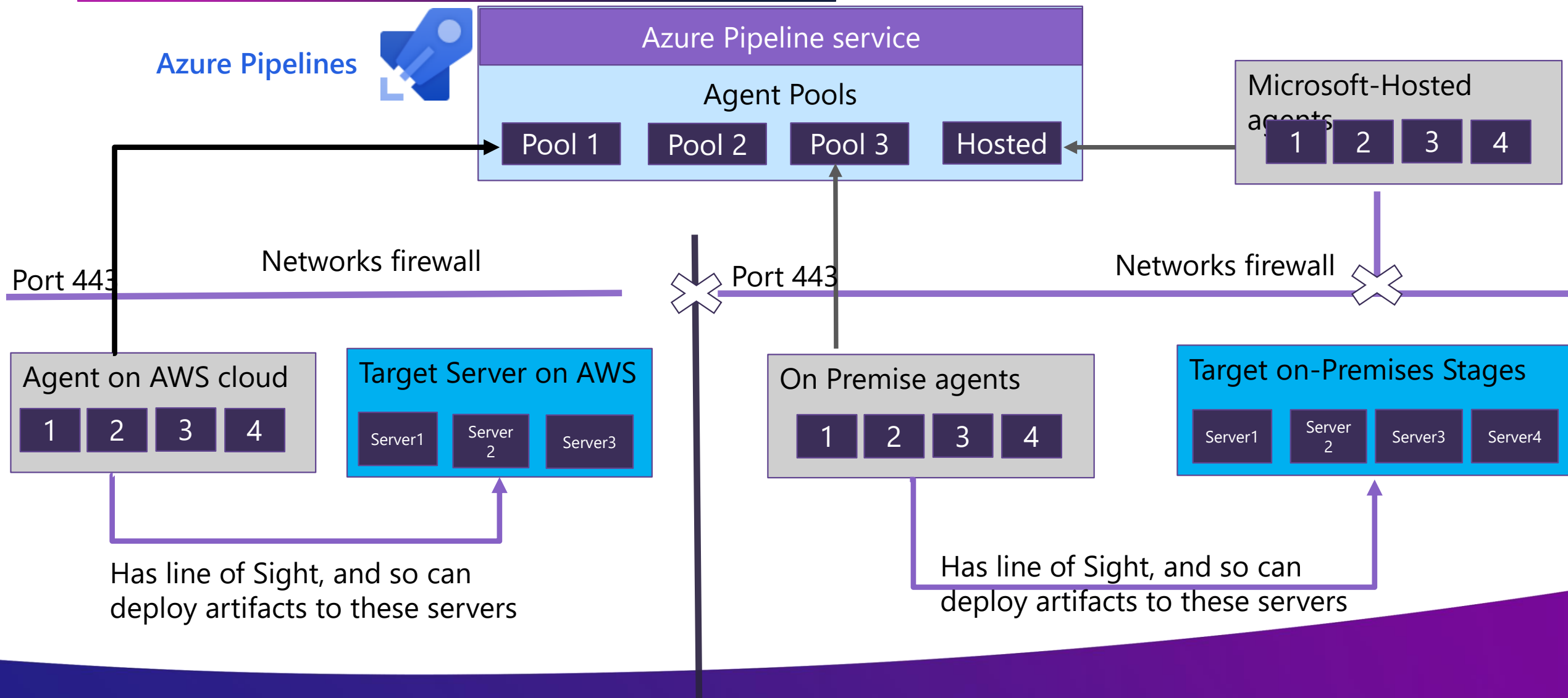
## Azure Pipelines 流水线

- 安装: Azure Build 和 Release Agent 支持跨平台 (Linux/Windows/Docker)
- 运行: Agent 主动访问 Server, 获取分配的工作
- 每次运行工作, 都会产生一个 job-specific OAuth token, 用于获取资源。
- 运行完毕, 删除 job-specific OAuth token
- 安全: Agent 和 Server 是单向网络联通; 走 Http/Https 协议; 每个 Agent 都有一个 public-private key pair。服务器端加密, 客户端解密



<https://docs.microsoft.com/zh-cn/azure/devops/pipelines/agents/agents?view=azure-devops>

# Azure Pipeline 的网络链接和安全考虑





# Q&A

Azure DevOps & GitHub

# Azure DevOps Service or Azure DevOps Server

Both offerings provide an integrated, collaborative environment that supports Git, continuous integration, and Agile tools for planning and tracking work.

DevOps Services is the **cloud offering** that provides a scalable, reliable, and globally available

## Azure DevOps

Choose Azure DevOps for enterprise-grade reliability, including a 99.9 percent SLA and 24x7 support. Get new features every three weeks.

[Learn more >](#)

## On-Premises

Manage your own secure, on-premises environment with [Azure DevOps Server](#). Get source code management, automated builds, requirements management, reporting, and more.

[Learn more >](#)

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/devops/user-guide/about-azure-devops-services-tfs?view=azure-devops>



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