



## 汽车网络安全守方之殇

姓名 李均 GoGoByte创始人



# 自我介绍

曾任职于360  
线通信、汽



Product Security

Tesla values the work done by this community to verify, report, and remediate vulnerabilities through our responsible reporting process.

If you are a security researcher, please provide the following information in your report: name, contact information, and a public key with such reports.

Download the Tesla Motors Inc. Responsible Disclosure Policy

We will investigate legitimate reports and will not take legal action against security researchers who follow our Responsible Disclosure Policy.

Provide details of the vulnerability. Make a good faith effort to avoid DoS or other denial of service attacks. Do not modify or access data if it is not necessary to reproduce the issue. Give us a reasonable time to contact you.

We will attempt to respond to your report as quickly as possible.

Tesla Security Researcher

Tesla appreciates and wants to thank security researchers who report vulnerabilities. We will list your name in our Hall of Fame if you report one of the vulnerabilities listed above to be considered for our Hall of Fame.

2018 UnicornTeam  
2017 Tesla Security Lab  
2016 Tesla Security Lab

We are excited to invite you to a private networking event at DEF CON.

Join us Friday, August 10 from 4:00—7:00pm for an AMA with top security leaders and engineers from Tesla and SpaceX, followed by a reception with more team members. Custom cocktails and appetizers will be served during the event.

Space is limited. If you are interested in attending, kindly RSVP below.

RSVP



全秘

EURASIP Journal on Wireless Communications and Networking

EVENTS VENUE SPONSORS REGISTER

Location

LOCATION: Track 1  
DATE: May 27, 2016  
TIME: 4:30 pm - 5:30 pm

JUN LI

as only centered

based IDS for a very low-cost

防盗系统破解 (Hitag、Keyloq算法)

无线攻击CAN总线通过无线OBD接口设备

宝马互联驾驶系统漏洞

通用汽车Onstar漏洞

特斯拉远程物理控制漏洞  
自动驾驶感知系统欺骗漏洞

未来会有更多的汽车网络安全事件吗?

汽车ECU逆向对车辆运行参数进行调校 (例如改变速度限制)

美国国防部高级研究计划局和华盛顿大学OBD及其他攻击

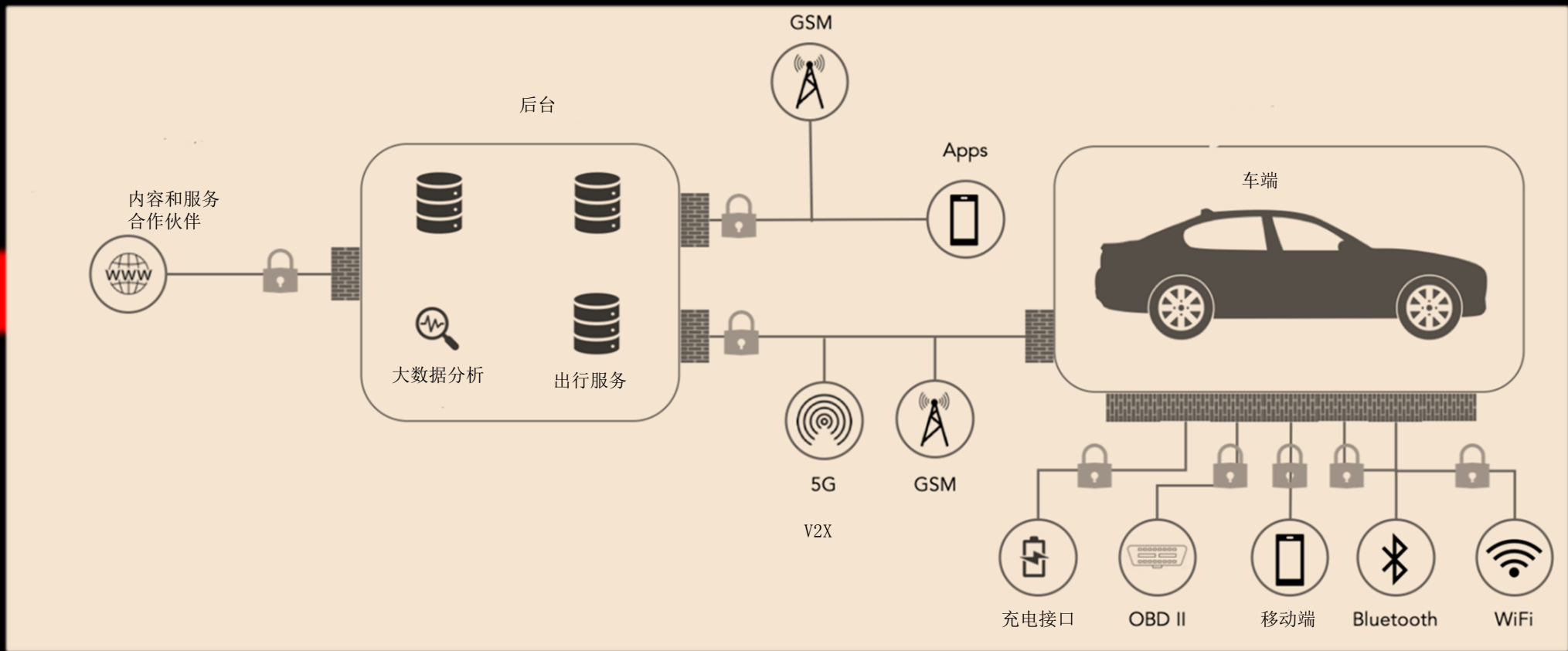
特斯拉汽车远程漏洞

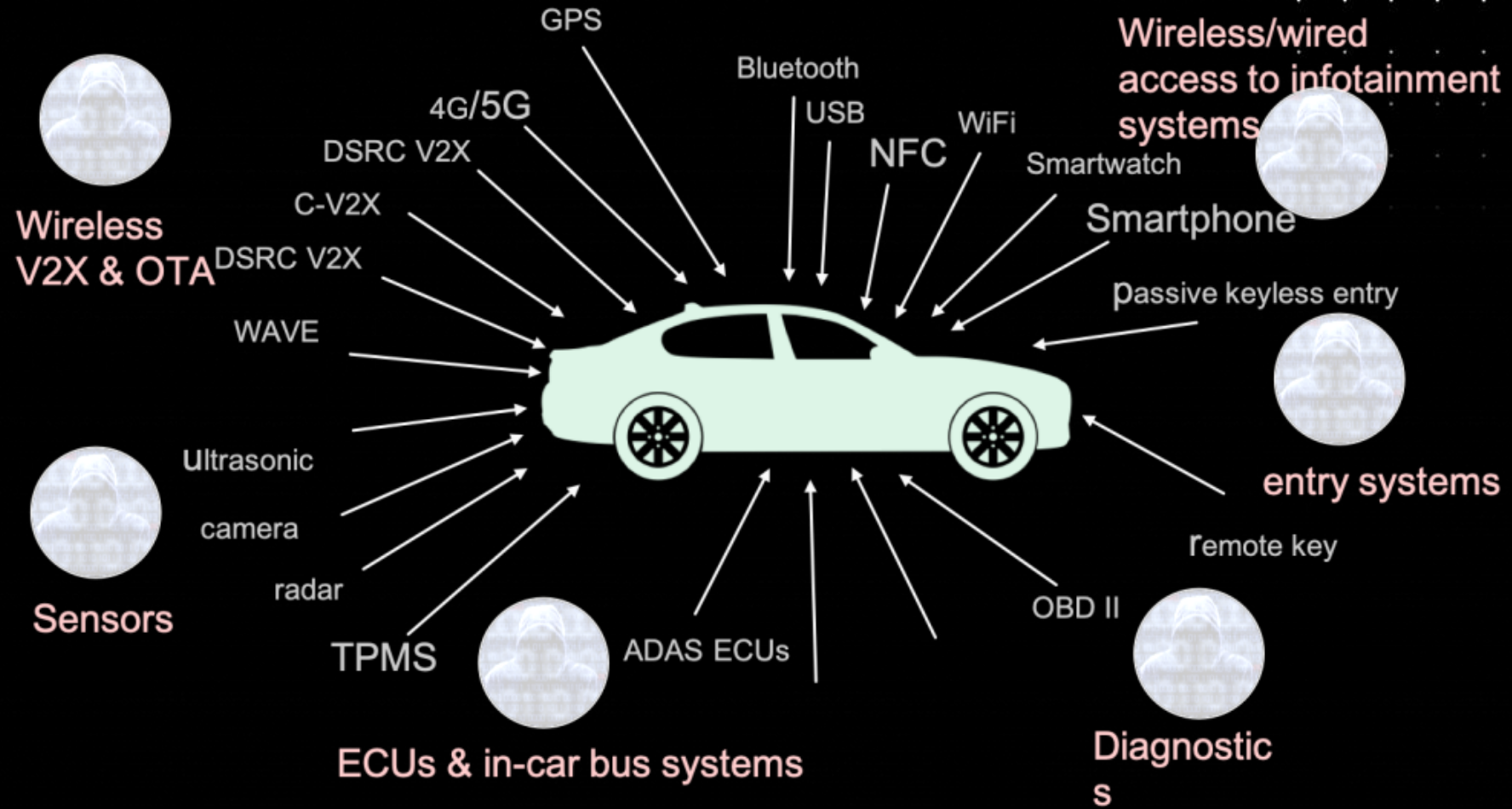
奔驰远程控制APP漏洞

Jeep漏洞, 远程控制转向、刹车、加减速  
140万辆汽车被召回 (危险)

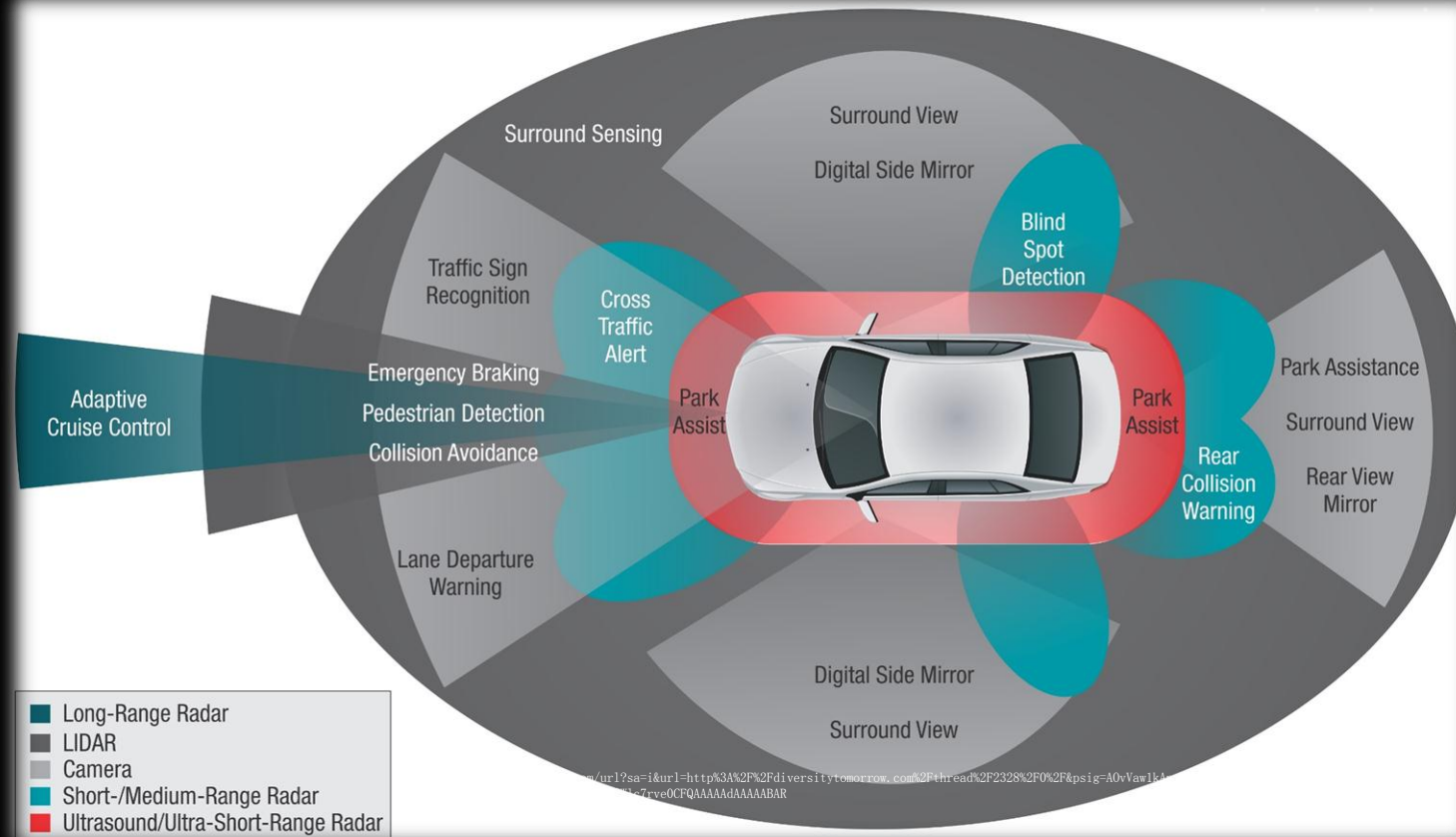
宝马互联驾驶漏洞, 远程攻击

## 连接

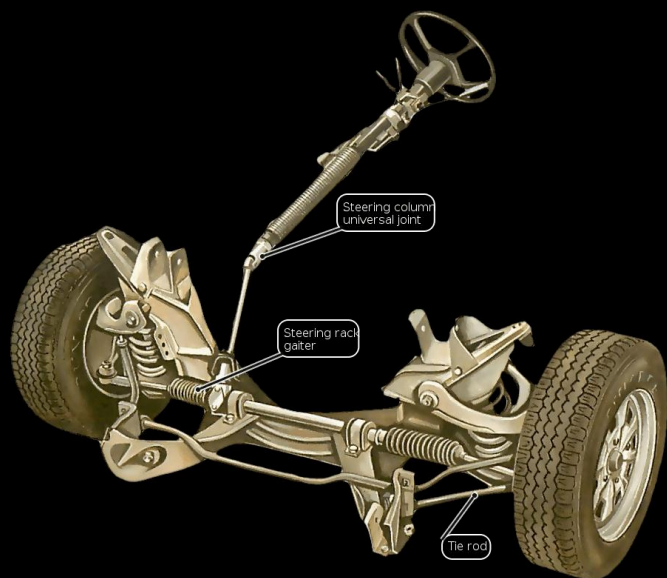




自动化  
智能化

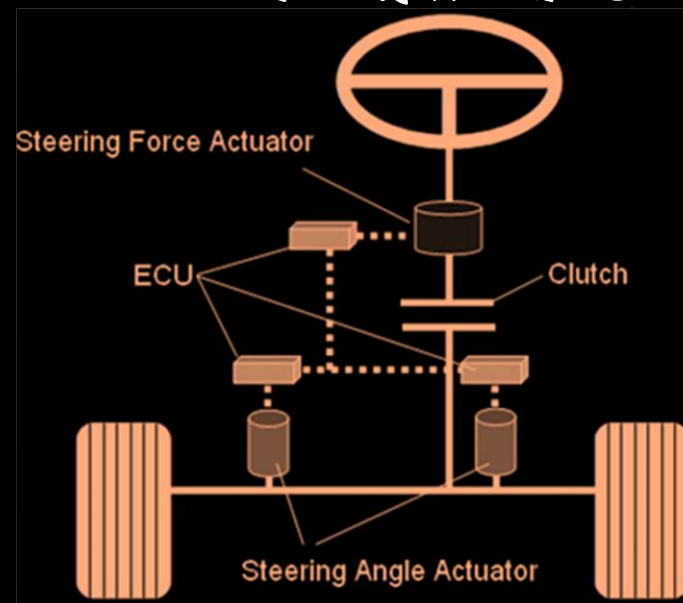


## 传统转向系统

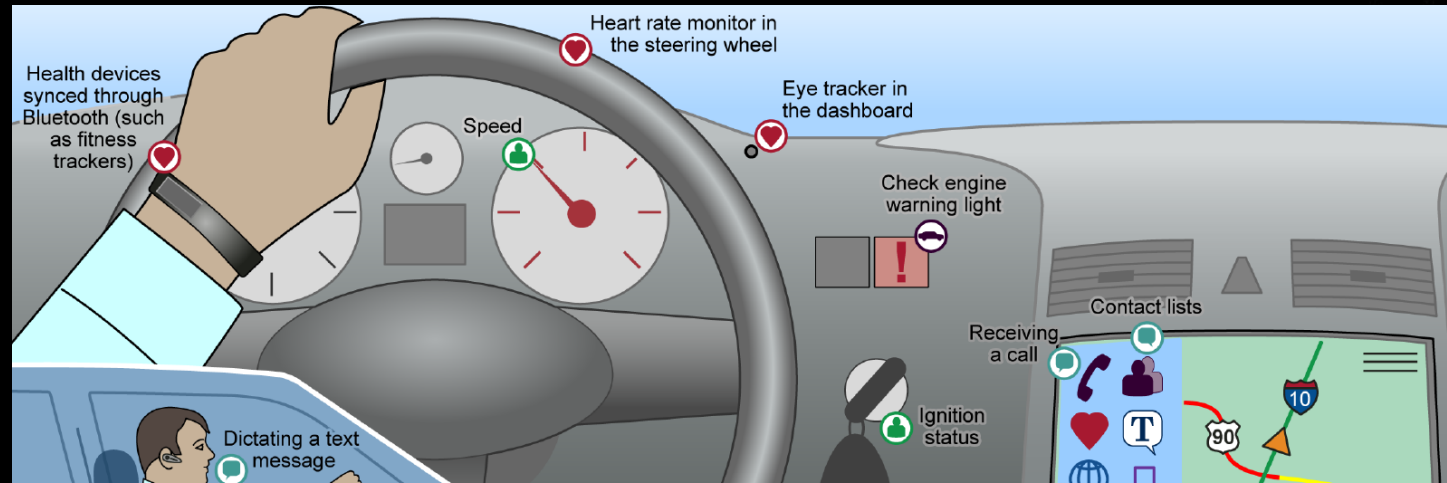


## X-By-Wire 线控

## 电子控制转向系统



# 汽车对攻击者来说越来越具吸引力



## Infotainment

Data generated by the infotainment system (such as music selections or mobile applications used).



## Personal Communications

Data generated by individuals in the vehicle and sent or received via a vehicle's infotainment system, often through a synced smartphone.



## Location

Data about a vehicle's location at any given time.



## Driver behavior

Data on how and when a driver operates the vehicle.



## Biometrics and health

Data on vehicle occupants gathered by biometric or health monitoring devices in or linked to the vehicle.



## Vehicle health

Data generated by a vehicle's internal systems on the performance of vehicle components.

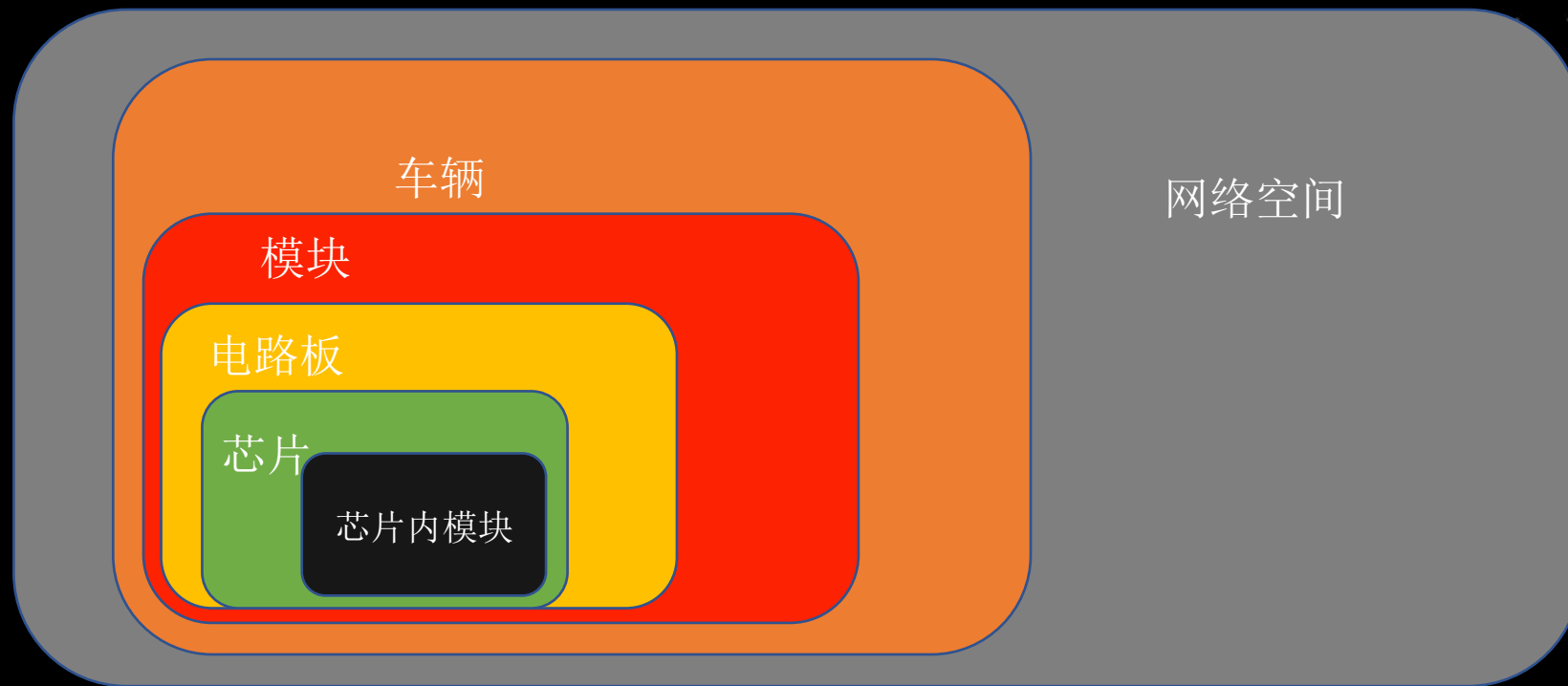
Sources: British Columbia Freedom of Information and Privacy Association, and GAO. | GAO-17-656

Note: This figure summarizes connected vehicle data categories and data elements presented in P. Lawson, B. McPhail, and E. Lawson, *The Connected Car: Who is in the Driver's Seat? A Study on Privacy and Onboard Vehicle Telematics Technology* (Vancouver, British Columbia: British Columbia Freedom of Information and Privacy Association, 2015), [https://fipa.bc.ca/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/CC\\_report\\_lite-1v2.pdf](https://fipa.bc.ca/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/CC_report_lite-1v2.pdf).

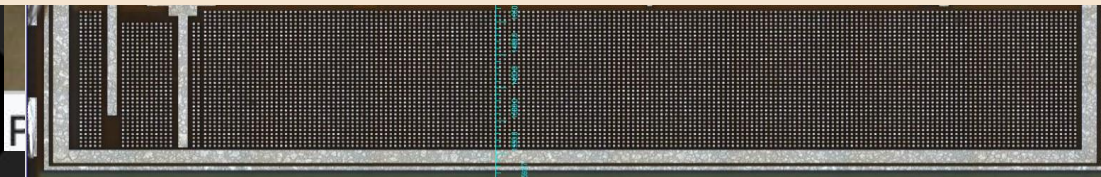
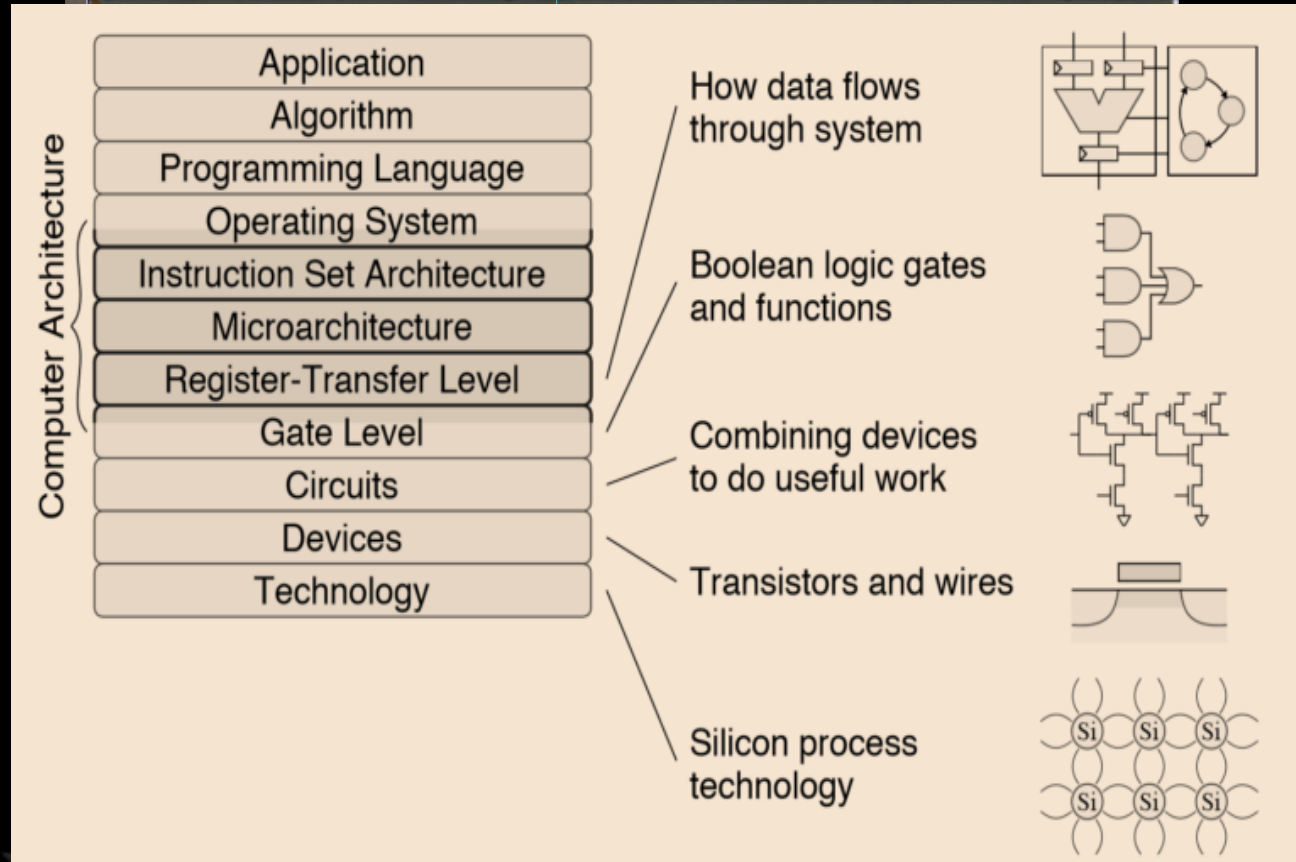


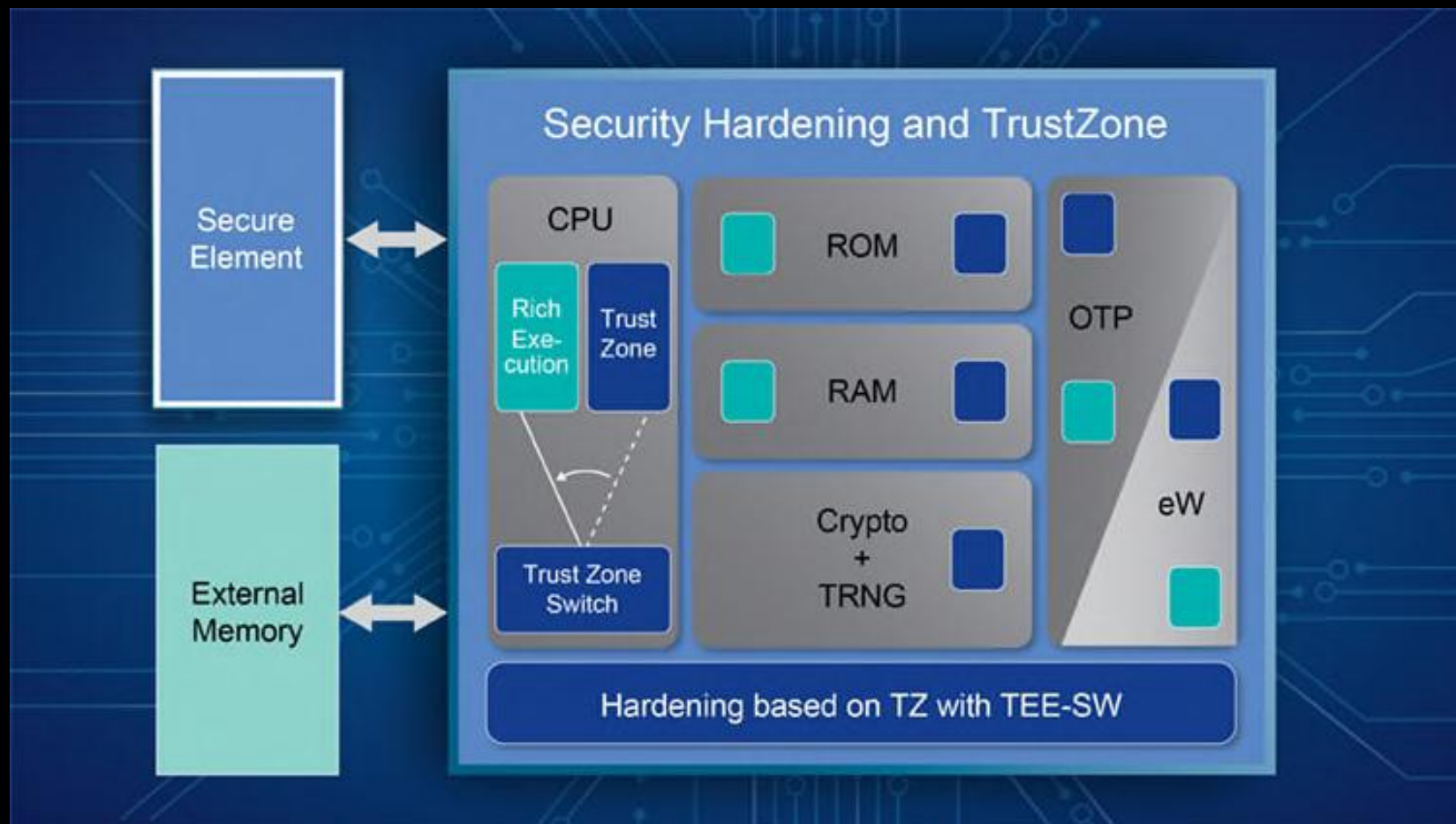
- 芯片安全
- 模组安全
- 通信管道安全
- 应用安全
- 云端后台安全
- 感知系统的安全
- 生产环境安全
- 售后流程安全
- 安全开发
- ...

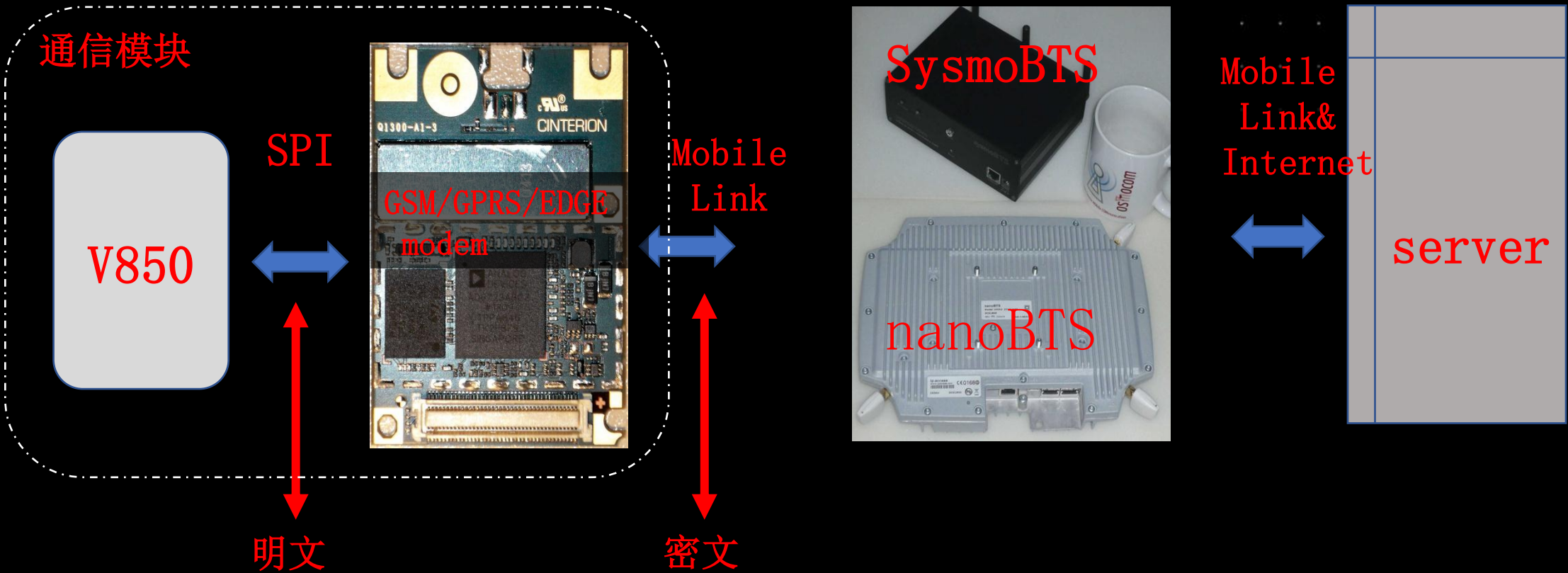




逆向分析为例







某车厂安全人员



我太难了

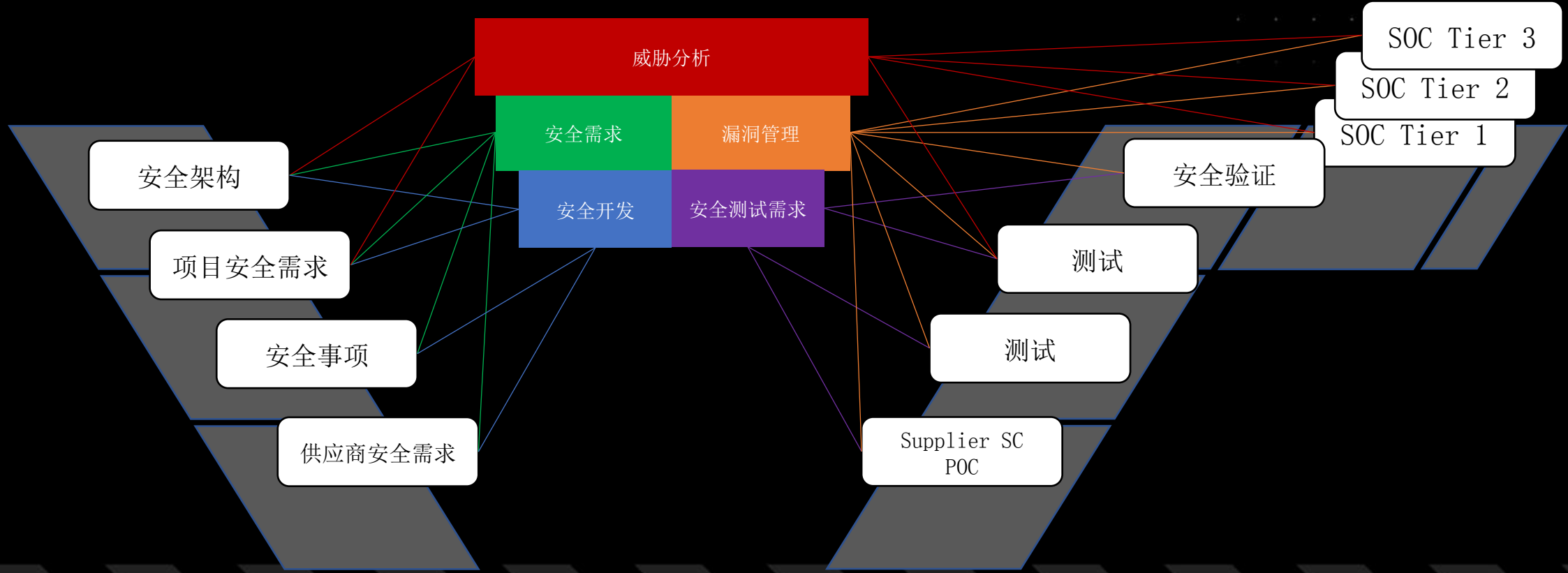
攻击主要是技术问题  
防守**不**只是技术问题



报告了漏洞根本没人理！  
厂家漏洞响非常慢！  
漏洞根本无法远程修复！  
这么简单安全问题都搞不定？

.....



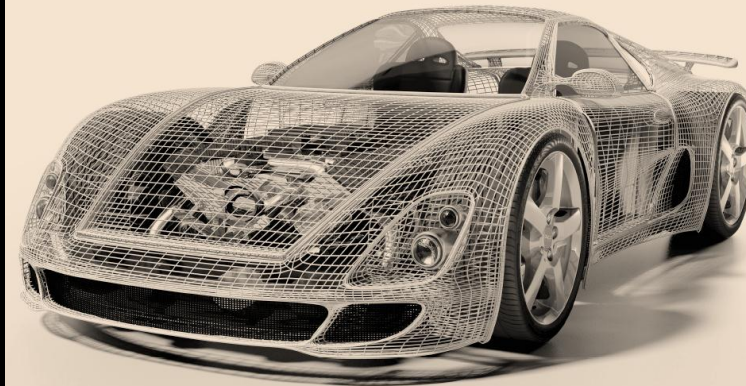


## 汽车行守方之殇---守方的武器库

产品或服务
安全管理咨询
合规咨询
21434 Work Product management
安全测试
OTA
VSOC
IDPS
安全 SDK (cypher, communication lib, CA)
HSM
防火墙, 安全网关
V2X, CA
资产管理、漏洞管理
终端 (linux, rtos) 安全
移动安全
安全开发
安全培训
安全测试工具

Ponemon  
INSTITUTE

### Securing the Modern Vehicle: A Study of Automotive Industry Cybersecurity Practices



An independent study commissioned by

SAE and SYNOPSYS<sup>®</sup>  
INTERNATIONAL

# Conclusions

Survey responder improve, temper Respondents have engaging in cyber

Finding the right the ability of security developing an efficient

- SAE J3061™ Cybersecurity framework from cybersecurity in
- The National Institute best practices (
- The Building Security organizations developing automotive software

These solutions across the entire product

Cybersecurity training survey but also provide

the Building Security Maturity Model (BSMM) and the Synopsys Automotive Security resource page can help organizations develop a security initiative and meet security, safety, reliability, and compliance requirements for automotive software.

These solutions advocate developing and utilizing a risk-based, process-driven approach that binds cybersecurity to the entire product development life cycle and the secure software development life cycle.

Cybersecurity training is also a critical investment that not only targets one pain point respondents shared in the survey but also pays dividends far into the future, helping to build a culture of security throughout an enterprise.

The automotive industry also has resources to enhance knowledge of emerging security issues and trends, develop professional networks, and contribute to industry-wide security.

- The Automotive Information Sharing and Analysis Center (Auto-ISAC) is a valuable forum for security professionals to share and analyze intelligence about emerging cybersecurity risks to the vehicle, and to collectively enhance automotive industry cybersecurity.
- SAE International has several cybersecurity groups developing standards, guidelines, and best practices, provides professional development training, and hosts conferences and events to keep the industry abreast of the state of the practice.

The concerns about supply chain risks noted in this report can be addressed or even mitigated by paying close attention to the requirements phase of the development life cycle. This may involve working closely with suppliers to identify weaknesses in the design or architecture of relevant components. Additional assurances can be achieved by conducting periodic reviews of suppliers' cybersecurity processes or imposing cybersecurity assurance requirements on supplier agreements.

Cybersecurity shouldn't be viewed as a cost center and tacked on at the end of production, but instead should be programmed into every step of the systems engineering process that guides the entire product development life cycle—notably, the secure software development life cycle (SSDLC). Automotive companies can enjoy a wide range of solutions through guidance, best practices, and standards that have already been developed in other industries.

This rigorous approach to cybersecurity is vital to achieve enhanced safety while ensuring security, quality, and rapid time to market.

o  
t.  
pline:

deepen  
s of

ess

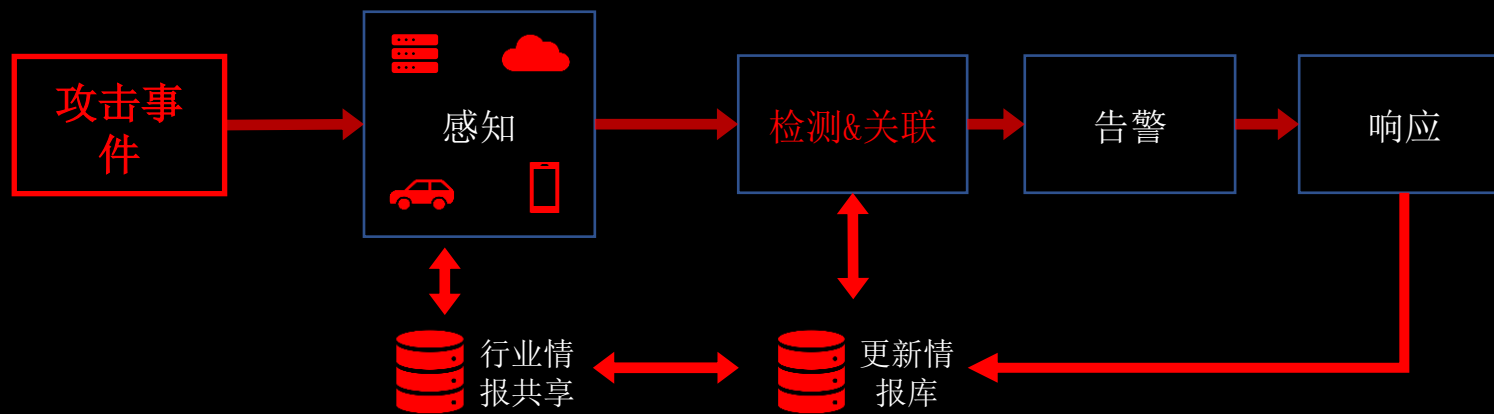
lge and

help  
for

urity to

he  
se.

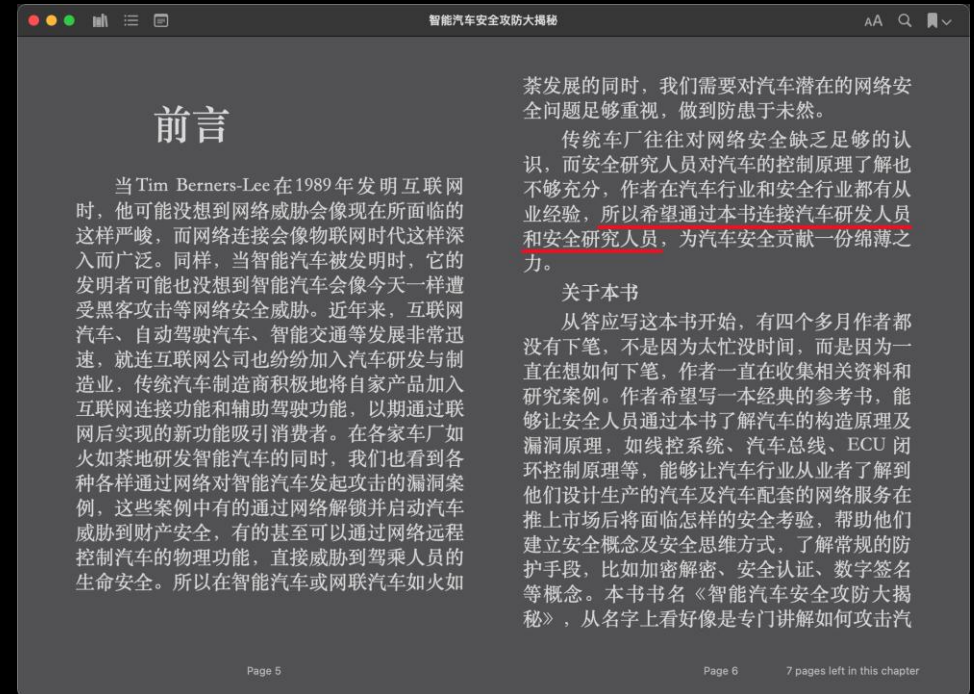
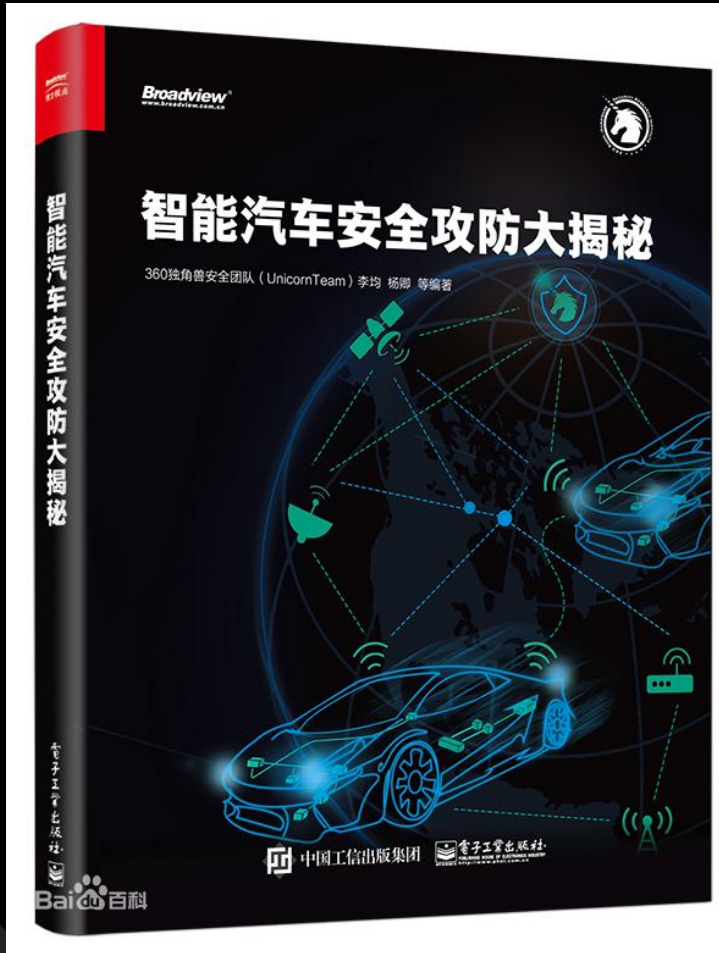
### 情报驱动的安全检测与响应





## Advantages of Integrating Security into Product Development

1. Integrating security concepts into product design achieves higher security than applying security controls post production.
2. Risks and vulnerabilities are identified early, and appropriate security controls can be applied.
3. This is a vastly more efficient way to apply limited cybersecurity resources and normalizes cybersecurity costs as a critical piece of the product development discipline.



纵深防御

每个攻击点都要最高的防护级别难度太大  
让安全能力发挥到最需要的地方去才是王道

哪里是最需要安全的地方？需要什么样的安全级别？

功能安全&网络安全

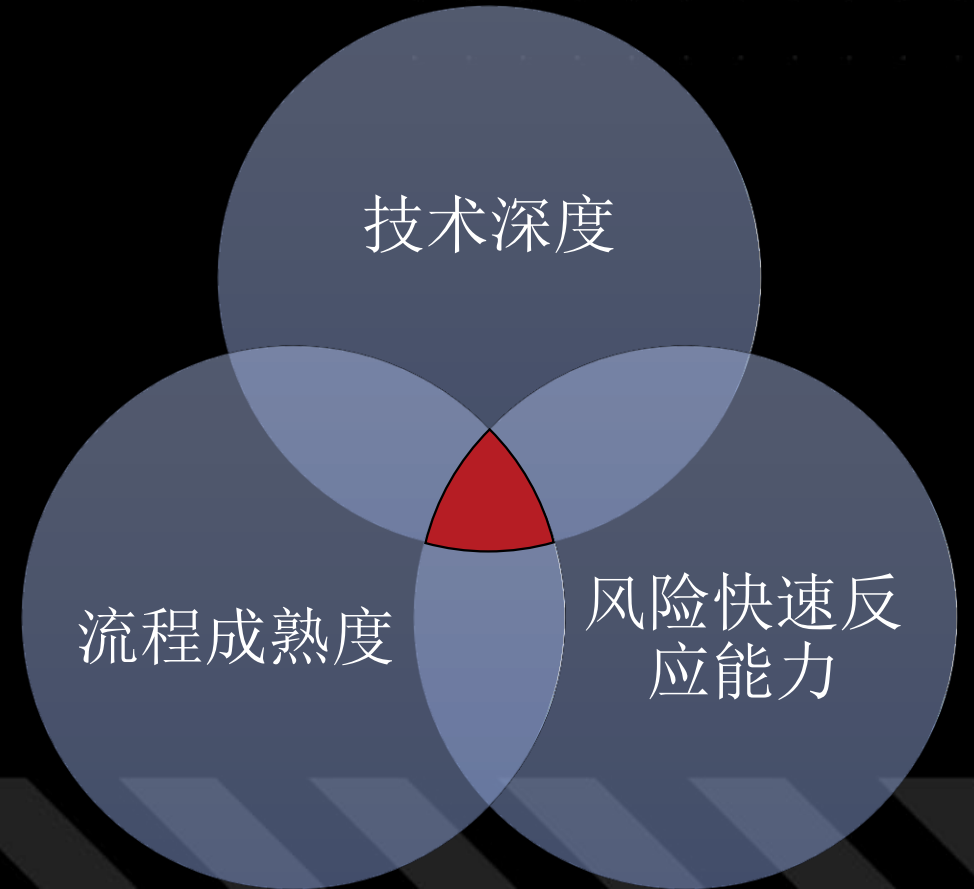
TARA

### 汽车网络安全的主要问题——漫长的产业链反应时间

- 冗长的产业链反应时间造成对网络威胁的响应迟缓
- 传统汽车工程流程与互联网技术团队的鸿沟
  - 网络安全技术等信息技术和传统汽车成熟的工业流程之间的不匹配
  - 目前的网络安全供应商往往专注于渗透测试没有深入到产品生命周期中去
  - 特斯拉之类的一些新兴汽车厂商注重网络安全，所以有较成熟的安全能力，但是在汽车制造工艺上面较弱。
- 详细的网络安全技术要求往往来的太迟
  - 漏洞的存在和发现是必然的，在互联网领域当出现新的漏洞时可以非常方便快捷的进行修复升级，而汽车行业冗长的供应链和对互联网技术的理解决定了漏洞信息的传递时间、理解时间、反应时间、测试时间都非常长，导致漏洞迟迟得不到修复，使得漏洞影响的驾乘人员面临安全威胁。



- 成功的网络安全成果要求结合多方面的能力：
  - 对网络安全漏洞和修复及缓解措施的深入理解
  - 用成熟的流程来保证网络安全在产品生命周期中对每个环节都得到充分的考量
  - 能够良好的将网络安全风险集成到其他需求的能力



United Nations

ECE/TRANS/WP.29/2020/79 REVISED



**Economic and Social Council**

Distr.: General  
23 June 2020

Original: English

---

**Economic Commission for Europe**

Inland Transport Committee

**World Forum for Harmonization of Vehicle Regulations**

**Proposal for a new UN Regulation on uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regards to cyber security and cyber security management system**

**Submitted by the Working Party on Automated/autonomous and Connected Vehicles \***

# 安全建设之路

网络安全管理



WP.29, ISO/SAE 21434  
差距分析  
网络安全管理系统  
成熟度模型

架构设计和咨询



威胁建模和风险分析  
TARA 验证  
集成需求工程

专家安全测试



渗透测试  
安全验证  
代码审计

培训与能力建设



ISO/SAE 21434 网络安全  
安全管理系统  
威胁和风险评估培训  
安全开发  
安全运营中心建设

安全实验室建设



测试台架设计&集成  
设备验证采购  
测试流程设计

## 团队部分成员介绍



**李均** 安全技术专家，曾在奇虎360任高级安全研究专家专注于无线、硬件等，360独角兽团队核心成员，《智能汽车安全攻防大揭秘》、《无线电安全攻防大揭秘》、《Inside Radio—An Attack&Defense Guide》等多本安全书籍的作者，并拥有IDPS、无线距离绑定认证协议等多项汽车安全相关专利。他的安全研究得到了恩智浦、特斯拉、3GPP, 阿里巴巴、通用汽车的致谢，参加美国MITRE公司物联网安全挑战赛获得全球第六名



**Peter Wesley Rivendell**安全咨询公司创始人、首席咨询师，Hacklabs首席技术官。曾在华为任安全研究专家、拜腾汽车任南京安全实验室负责人、澳电讯公司(Telstra)任云安全架构师、澳大利亚国民银行任应用安全架构师和安全技术专家，他在多个技术领域拥有丰富经验，包括安全策略和治理、安全架构和风险评估、威胁情报和安全漏洞研究，30余年的国际化企业技术和经验使他他对全球安全行业的技术发展方向和需求有着敏锐的洞察力。



**Patrick Laird**（英国）在全球汽车厂商和一级供应商领域拥有超过20年的经验，曾供职于阿斯顿马丁任系统集成项目工程师、NISSAN欧洲技术中心任电气设计和测试工程师、麦格纳斯太尔(MAGNA STEYR)公司任电子/电气设计负责人、拜腾汽车任动力及电源项目技术经理兼整车EE和功能安全经理、本田任电气测试与设计部门经理。他在车身、底盘、信息娱乐和高压动力总成以及功能安全要求的应用方面拥有丰富经验。

安全应该像基因一样充满汽车行业的每个环节  
GoGoByte

# THANKS



selffighter

Afghanistan



Scan the QR code to add me on WeChat