



SDC · 2019

2019
安全开发峰会
SDC

Security
Development
Conference



安全研究视角看macOS平台EDR安全能力建设

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概要

- 关于我
- EDR概述
- EDR系统架构
- macOS系统架构与安全机制
- macOS终端Agent技术实现方案
- 开发调试与注意事项



关于我



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EDR概述

- 安全产品何其多
- 安全能力象限
- EDR功能与定义
- EDR如何工作



安全产品何其多

- ATP(Advanced Threat Protection)
- CWPP(Cloud Workload Protection Platforms)
- DLP(Data Loss Prevention)
- ETDR(Endpoint Threat Detection and Response)
- EPP(Endpoint Protection Platform)
- EDR(Endpoint Detection and Response)
- HIDS(Host-based Intrusion Detection System)
- NIPS(Network-based Intrusion Prevention System)
- NIDS(Network Intrusion Detection System)
- NGAV(Next-Generation AntiVirus)
- NGAF(Next-Generation Application Firewall)
- NGFW(Next-Generation FireWall)
- NGSOC(Next-Generation Security Operation Center)
- WAF(Web Application Firewall)
- SSP(Safety Sensing Platform)
- SIEM(Security Information and Event Management)

安全能力象限-检测、防护、预测、响应

Detection SSP DLP HIDS NIDS	Protection ATP HIPS NIPS WAF NGAV NGAF NGFW
Prediction SA(Situational Awareness) TIP(Threat Intelligence Platform)	Response SOC SIEM



EDR功能与定义

Gartner's Anton Chuvakin first coined the term Endpoint Threat Detection and Response (ETDR) in July 2013 to define “the tools primarily focused on detecting and investigating suspicious activities (and traces of such) other problems on hosts/endpoints.” Commonly referred to as Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR), it is a relatively new category of solutions that is sometimes compared to Advanced Threat Protection (ATP) in terms of overall security capabilities.

Endpoint detection and response is an emerging technology that addresses the need for continuous monitoring and response to advanced threats. One could even make the argument that endpoint detection and response is a form of advanced threat protection.

NOT JUST TOOLS, BUT CAPABILITIES

EDR如何工作

Endpoint detection and response tools work by monitoring endpoint and network events and recording the information in a central database where further analysis, detection, investigation, reporting, and alerting take place. A software agent installed on the host system provides the foundation for event monitoring and reporting.

Ongoing monitoring and detection are facilitated through the use of analytic tools. These tools identify tasks that can improve a company's overall state of security by identifying, responding to, and deflecting internal threats and external attacks.



EDR系统架构

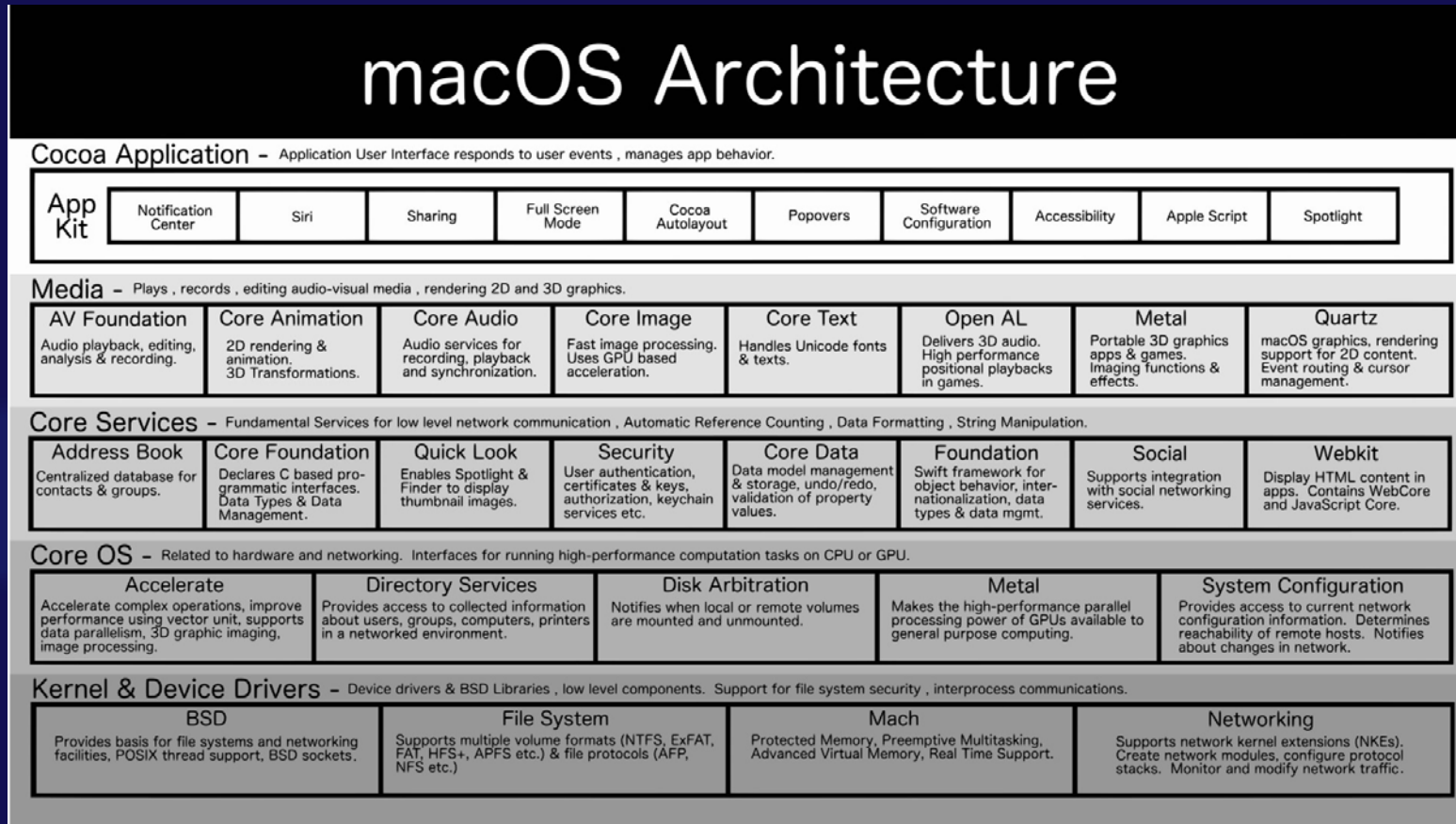




macOS系统架构与安全机制

- 系统架构
- 安全机制
- 安全限制

macOS 系统架构





macOS系统安全机制

- Core Services -> Security
 - Authentication <Security/Authorization.h>
 - Code Signing <Security/CodeSigning.h>
- Kernel -> BSD
 - Aduit <bsm/audit.h>
 - KAuth <bsd/sys/kauth.h>
- Kernel -> Mach
 - MACF <security/mac_policy.h>
- Kernel -> Networking
 - NKE <sys/kpi_socketfilter.h>



macOS系统安全限制

- Authd
- syspolicyd
- Gatekeeper
- App Translocation
- User-Approved kext
- App Notarization
- Rootless (SIP)
- Sandbox
- XProtect
- MRT(Malware Removal Tool)
- EndpointSecurity



macOS终端Agent技术实现方案

- Event & incident
- 安全加固 / 预防
- 攻击检测
- 安全防护



Event & incident

- 事件与事件响应
- 数据源
- 数据采集
- 威胁模型
- 复杂事件处理



Event & incident

- 事件与事件响应
- 数据源
- 数据采集
- 威胁模型
- 复杂事件处理

```
osquery> select * from authorization_mechanisms where privileged='true';
```

label	plugin	mechanism	privileged	entry
system.login.fus	builtin	smartcard-smiffen	true	builtin:smartcard-smiffen,privileged
system.login.fus	builtin	reset-password	true	builtin:reset-password,privileged
system.login.fus	builtin	auto-login	true	builtin:auto-login,privileged
system.login.fus	builtin	authenticate-mocred	true	builtin:authenticate-mocred,privileged
system.restart	builtin	authenticate	true	builtin:authenticate,privileged
system.shutdown	builtin	authenticate	true	builtin:authenticate,privileged
system.disk.unlock	DiskUnlock	unlock	true	DiskUnlock:unlock,privileged
com.apple.KerberosAgent	KerberosAgent	Kerberos-authenticate	true	KerberosAgent:kerberos-authenticate,privileged
system.login.console	builtin	reset-password	true	builtin:reset-password,privileged
system.login.console	builtin	forward-login	true	builtin:forward-login,privileged
system.login.console	builtin	auto-login	true	builtin:auto-login,privileged
system.login.console	builtin	authenticate	true	builtin:authenticate,privileged
system.login.console	PKINITMechanism	auth	true	PKINITMechanism:auth,privileged
system.login.console	LoginWindow	FDESupport	true	LoginWindow:FDESupport,privileged
system.login.console	HomeDirMechanism	login	true	HomeDirMechanism:login,privileged
authenticate	builtin	reset-password	true	builtin:reset-password,privileged
authenticate	builtin	authenticate	true	builtin:authenticate,privileged
authenticate	PKINITMechanism	auth	true	PKINITMechanism:auth,privileged
entitled	builtin	entitled	true	builtin:entitled,privileged
keylock	builtin	keyverify	true	builtin:key-verify,privileged

```
osquery> select * from process_open_sockets where pid=50172 limit 20;
```

pid	fd	socket	family	protocol	local_address	remote_address	local_port	remote_port	path	state
50172	3		2	6	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	58350	10007		CLOSED
50172	7		2	6	127.0.0.1	0.0.0.0				LISTEN
50172	8		2	6	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1		58354		ESTABLISHED
50172	12		0	0			0	0		
50172	13		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52273	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	15		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52179	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	18		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52180	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	19		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52181	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	20		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52182	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	21		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52183	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	22		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52184	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	23		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52185	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	24		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52186	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	25		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52187	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	26		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52188	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	27		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52189	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	28		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52190	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	29		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52191	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	30		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52192	80		ESTABLISHED
50172	31		2	6	10.91.24.16	91.189.88.167	52193	80		ESTABLISHED

```
osquery> select * from process_open_files where pid=842;
```

pid	fd	path
842	0	/dev/null
842	1	/dev/null
842	2	/dev/null
842	4	/System/Library/Frameworks/Carbon.Framework/Versions/M/Frameworks/Hitoolbox.Framework/Versions/M/Resources/Extras2.rsrc
842	5	/System/Library/Frameworks/CoreImage.Framework/ci_kernels.metallib
842	6	/private/var/folders/63/fgbzpqhx48ndp07jzg5vjyjh0000gn/C/com.apple.finder/com.apple.metal/libraries.maps
842	7	/private/var/folders/63/fgbzpqhx48ndp07jzg5vjyjh0000gn/C/com.apple.finder/com.apple.metal/libraries.data
842	8	/private/var/folders/63/fgbzpqhx48ndp07jzg5vjyjh0000gn/C/com.apple.finder/com.apple.metal/Intel HD Graphics 4000/functions.maps
842	9	/private/var/folders/63/fgbzpqhx48ndp07jzg5vjyjh0000gn/C/com.apple.finder/com.apple.metal/Intel HD Graphics 4000/functions.data
842	10	/Users/rmbp/Library/Saved Application State/com.apple.finder.savedState/windows.plist
842	11	/Users/rmbp/Library/Saved Application State/com.apple.finder.savedState/data.data
842	12	/Users/rmbp/Library/Saved Application State/com.apple.finder.savedState/window_2.data
842	13	/Users/rmbp/Library/Saved Application State/com.apple.finder.savedState/window_155.data
842	14	/System/Library/Frameworks/Carbon.Framework/Versions/M/Frameworks/Hitoolbox.Framework/Versions/M/Resources/Hitoolbox.rsrc
842	15	/System/Library/Frameworks/Carbon.Framework/Versions/M/Frameworks/Hitoolbox.Framework/Versions/M/Resources/English.lproj/Localized.rsrc
842	16	/Users/rmbp/Library/Saved Application State/com.apple.finder.savedState/window_159.data
842	17	/Users/rmbp/Library/Saved Application State/com.apple.finder.savedState/window_31.data
842	18	/Users/rmbp/Library/Caches/com.apple.finder.cache.db
842	19	/Users/rmbp/Library/Caches/com.apple.finder.cache.db-wal
842	20	/Users/rmbp/Library/Caches/com.apple.finder.cache.db-shm
842	21	/Users/rmbp/Library/Logs/DiscRecording.log
842	24	/Users/rmbp/Library/Saved Application State/com.apple.finder.savedState/window_61.data
842	26	/System/Library/LinguisticData/zh/Hans/tokenizer.dat
842	28	/Users/rmbp/Library/Saved Application State/com.apple.finder.savedState/window_164.data

```
osquery> select pid,name,path from processes limit 20;
```

pid	name	path
0	kernel_task	
1	launchd	/sbin/launchd
37	UserEventAgent	/usr/libexec/UserEventAgent
38	syslogd	/usr/sbin/syslogd
40	linkdemon	/Library/Application Support/LinkDaemon/linkdemon
41	uninstalld	/System/Library/PrivateFrameworks/Uninstall.Framework/Versions/M/Resources/uninstalld
42	kextd	/usr/libexec/kextd
43	fseventsd	/System/Library/Frameworks/CoreServices.framework/Versions/A/Frameworks/FSEvents.framework/Versions/A/Support/fseventsd
45	mediaremoted	/System/Library/PrivateFrameworks/MediaRemote.framework/Support/mediaremoted
46	karabiner_observer	/Library/Application Support/org.pars.karabiner-Elements/bin/karabiner_observer
48	karabiner_grabber	/Library/Application Support/org.pars.karabiner-Elements/bin/karabiner_grabber
50	aplleventsd	/System/Library/CoreServices/aplleventsd
51	configd	/usr/libexec/configd
52	powerd	/System/Library/CoreServices/powerd.bundle/powerd
53	mobileassetd	/usr/libexec/mobileassetd
59	logd	/usr/libexec/logd
63	airportd	/usr/libexec/airportd
66	warmd	/usr/libexec/warmd
67	mds	/System/Library/Frameworks/CoreServices.framework/Versions/A/Frameworks/Metadata.framework/Versions/A/Support/mds
72	lconservicesd	/System/Library/CoreServices/lconservicesd

```
osquery> select * from logged_in_users;
```

type	user	tty	host	time	pid
user	rmbp	console		1561949309	105
user	rmbp	ttys000		1561949650	1452
dead	rmbp	ttys001		1561949654	1505
user	rmbp	ttys002		1562151632	19578
user	rmbp	ttys003		1562144830	479
user	rmbp	ttys004		1562145953	7467

Event & incident

- 事件与事件响应
- 数据源
- 数据采集
- 威胁模型
- 复杂事件处理

Enterprise Matrix - macOS

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Initial Access	Exec	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Crede	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact	
Drive-by Compromise	Appl	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Dylib Hijacking	Binary Padding	Bash	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Commonly Used Port	Automated Exfiltration	Data Destruction	
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Com	Browser Extensions	Exploitation for Privilege	Clear Command History	Brute	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Communication Through	Data Compressed	Data Encrypted for Impact	
Hardware Additions	Expl	Create Account	Launch Daemon	Code Signing	Crede	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Clipboard Data	Connection Proxy	Data Encrypted	Defacement	
Spearphishing Attachment	Grap	Dylib Hijacking	Plist Modification	Compile After Delivery	Crede	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data Staged	Custom Command and	Data Transfer Size Limits	Disk Content Wipe	
Spearphishing Link	Laun	Hidden Files and Directories	Process Injection	Disabling Security Tools	Explor	Network Service Scanning	Remote File Copy	Data from Information	Custom Cryptographic	Exfiltration Over Alternative	Disk Structure Wipe	
Spearphishing via Service	Loca	Kernel Modules and Extensions	Setuid and Setgid	Execution Guardrails	Input	Network Share Discovery	Remote Services	Data from Local System	Data Encoding	Exfiltration Over Command and	Endpoint Denial of Service	
Supply Chain Compromise	Scri	LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Startup Items	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Input	Network Sniffing	SSH Hijacking	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Exfiltration Over Other Network	Firmware Corruption	
Trusted Relationship	Sour	Launch Agent	Sudo Caching	File Deletion	Keych	Password Policy Discovery	Third-party Software	Data from Removable Media	Domain Fronting	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Inhibit System Recovery	
	Spac				Netw				Domain Generation			
Valid Accounts	after	Launch Daemon	Sudo	File Permissions Modification	ork	Permission Groups Discovery		Input Capture	Algorithms	Scheduled Transfer	Network Denial of Service	
	Thir	Launchctl	Valid Accounts	Gatekeeper Bypass	Sniffi	Process Discovery		Screen Capture	Fallback Channels		Resource Hijacking	
	Trap	Local Job Scheduling	Web Shell	HISTCONTROL	Securi	Remote System Discovery		Video Capture	Multi-Stage Channels		Runtime Data Manipulation	
	User	Login Item		Hidden Files and Directories	Two-	Security Software Discovery			Multi-hop Proxy		Stored Data Manipulation	
		Logon Scripts		Hidden Users		System Information Discovery			Multiband Communication		Transmitted Data Manipulation	
		Plist Modification		Hidden Window		System Network			Multilayer Encryption			
		Port Knocking		Indicator Removal from Tools		System Network			Port Knocking			
		Rc.common		Indicator Removal on Host		System Owner/User			Remote Access Tools			
		Re-opened Applications		Install Root Certificate					Remote File Copy			
		Redundant Access		LC_MAIN Hijacking					Standard Application			
		Setuid and Setgid		Launchctl					Standard			
									Standard Non-			
		Startup Items		Masquerading					Application Layer			
		Trap		Obfuscated Files or Information					Uncommonly Used			
		Valid Accounts		Plist Modification					Web Service			
		Web Shell		Port Knocking								
				Process Injection								
				Redundant Access								
				Rootkit								
				Scripting								
				Space after Filename								
				Valid Accounts								



Event & incident

- 事件与事件响应
- 数据源
- 数据采集
 - syscall hook
 - Audit
 - Kauth
 - MACF hook
- 威胁模型
- 复杂事件处理



安全加固 / 预防

- 系统安全补丁
- 软件补丁
- 内核加固
- 自我防护
- 风险配置扫描



攻击检测

- 勒索攻击
- 挖矿攻击
- 鱼叉攻击
- 信息窃取
- DDOS攻击
- 权限提升
- 端口扫描
- 无文件攻击
- Rootkit攻击

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文件读写事件 + 进程执行事件

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网络读写事件 + 进程执行事件

攻击检测

- 勒索攻击
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敏感资源访问 + 网络提交数据

攻击检测

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进程执行事件 + 进程权限检查

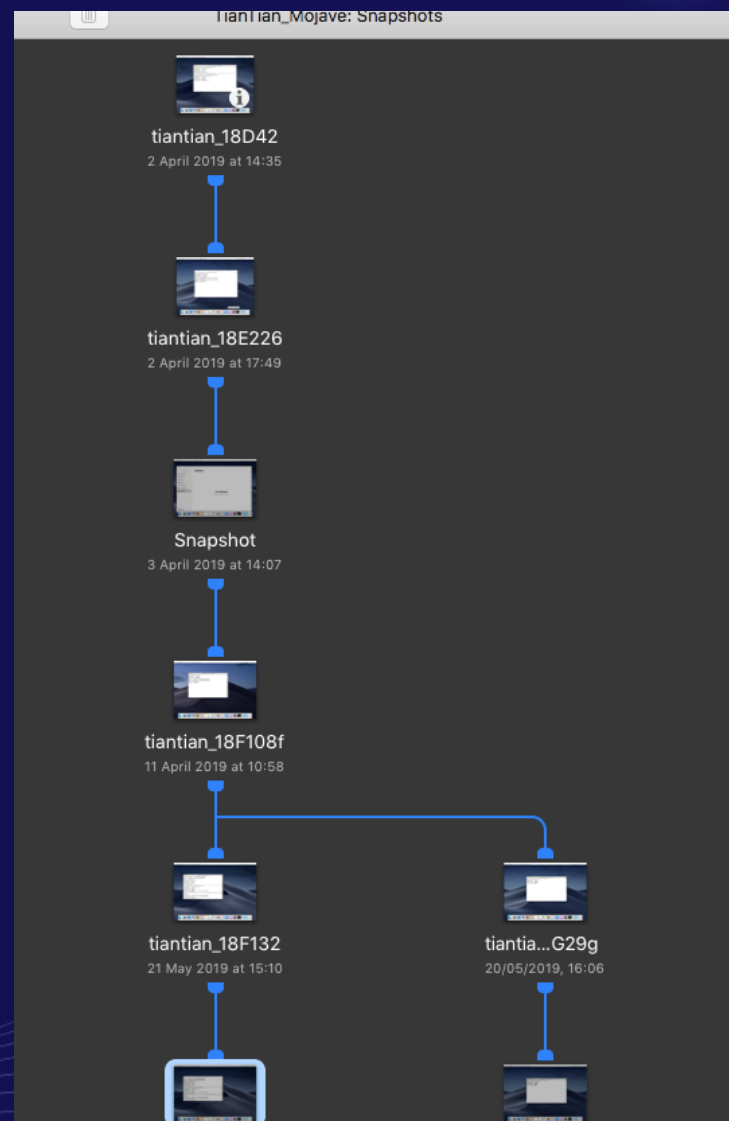
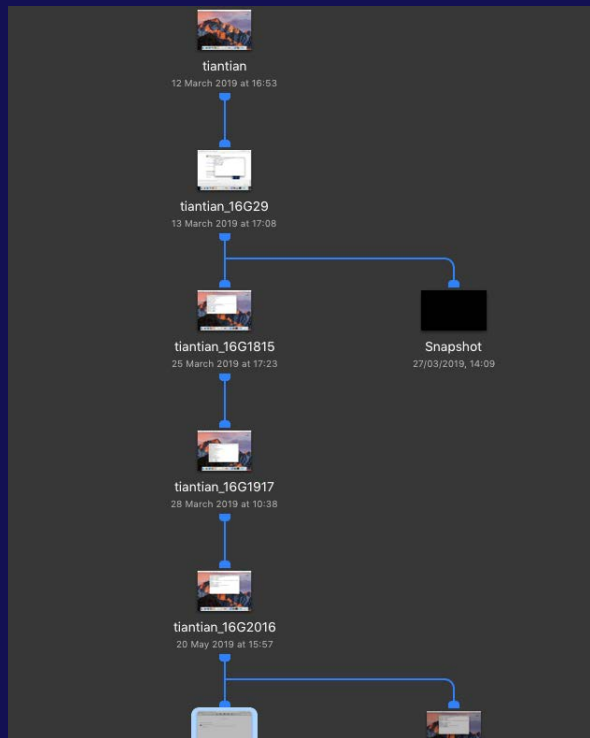
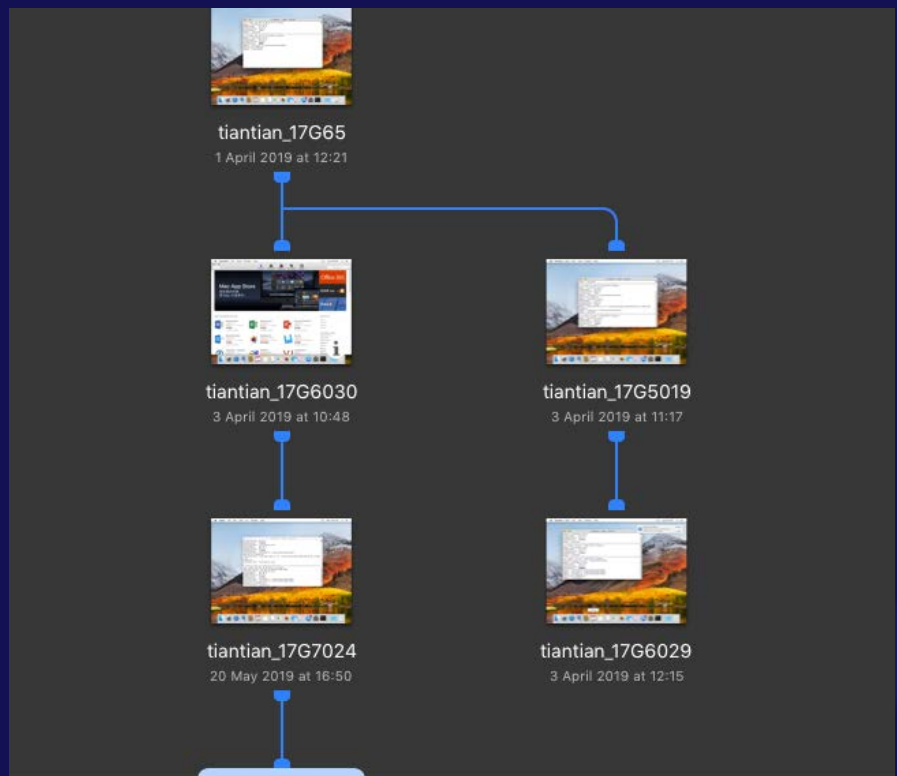


安全防护

- 文件读写管理
- 文件执行管理
- 网络访问管理
- 进程管理
- 系统调用审计
- 终端隔离
- 资产报备

MACF

开发调试与注意事项



谢谢