

Silence

红日安全



红日学院

日安全

分布式资产发现与漏洞 扫描原理及实现

红日安全

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个人介绍

- 姓名：Silence
- 职位：安全开发工程师
- 主要经历：
 - 18年6月，加入红日安全研发组
- 主要项目：
 - 《DVWA漏洞测试平台分析》
 - 《WebGoat漏洞测试平台分析》
 - 红日CTF比赛平台开发&维护
 - 启元学堂开发&维护
 - 红蓝训练营(vulnstack)开发

项目介绍

- GITHUB: <https://github.com/imsilence/shadow-vulscan>
- 资产发现: 发现开放的服务信息, 提供详细的资产指纹信息, 如IP、OS、端口、服务等
 - 主动方式: IP扫描, 端口扫描, 指纹扫描, 爬虫
 - 被动方式: 流量, 日志等
 - 工具: Nmap扫描, masscan等
- 漏洞扫描: 监控&发现服务存在的安全风险, 以便做到及时修复
 - 工具: burpsuite, awvs, zap, xssscan等
- 分布式: 使用分布式方式解决单节点性能瓶颈及单节点故障等问题

项目介绍-组件

- 系统：CentOS 6.X
- 开发语言：Python3
- 第三方组件：Redis, PostgreSQL, nmap
- 开发框架：flask, SQLAlchemy

项目介绍-部署

- 安装源

```
yum install epel-release
```

- 安装第三方组件

```
yum install python3 redis postgresql-server nmap
```

- 准备postgresql数据库

配置、initdb、用户/密码、库

- 准备py虚拟环境，安装第三方包：

```
python3 -m venv venv && source venv/bin/activate && pip install -r requirements.all.txt
```

- 修改DB&redis配置

```
shadow/config.py
```

项目介绍-部署

- 初始化数据库表

```
bash run.sh shadow init-db
```

- 创建默认用户

```
run.sh auth create-user --is_super
```

- 启动web服务

```
nohup bash run.sh run --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8888 >/dev/null 2>&1 &
```

- 启动调度器

```
nohup bash run.sh schedule start-schedule >/dev/null 2>&1 &
```

- 启动资产发现执行器

```
nohup bash run.sh schedule start-execute --ident node01 --host 10.0.0.2 --port 8888 --  
type 2 --concurrent 5 >/dev/null 2>&1 &
```

项目介绍-部署

- 启动资产发现执行器

```
nohup bash run.sh schedule start-execute --ident node01 --host 10.0.0.2 --port 8888 --  
type 2 --concurrent 5 >/dev/null 2>&1 &
```

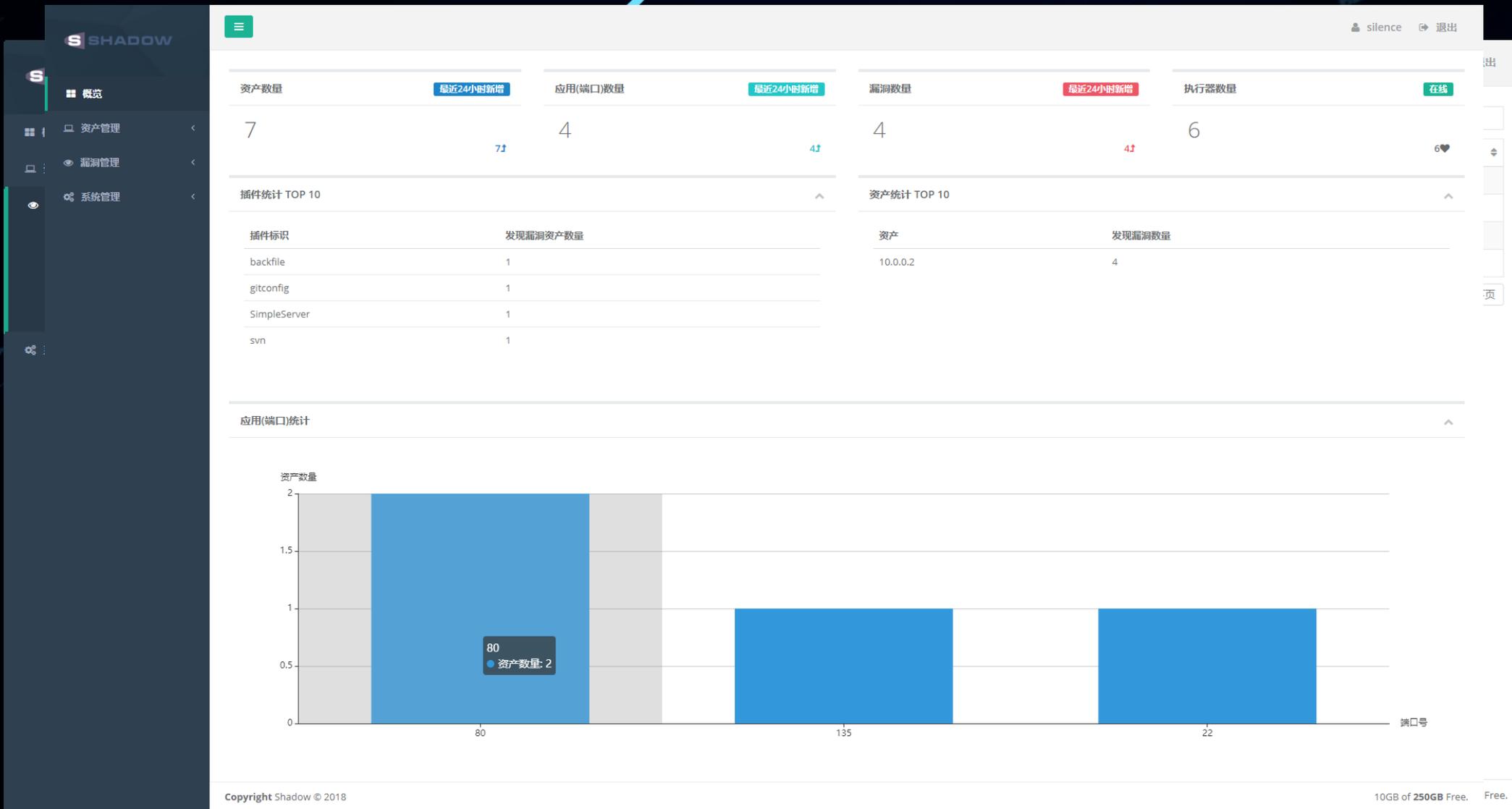
- 启动漏洞扫描执行器

```
nohup bash run.sh schedule start-execute --ident node01 --host 10.0.0.2 --port 8888 --  
type 3 --concurrent 5 >/dev/null 2>&1 &
```

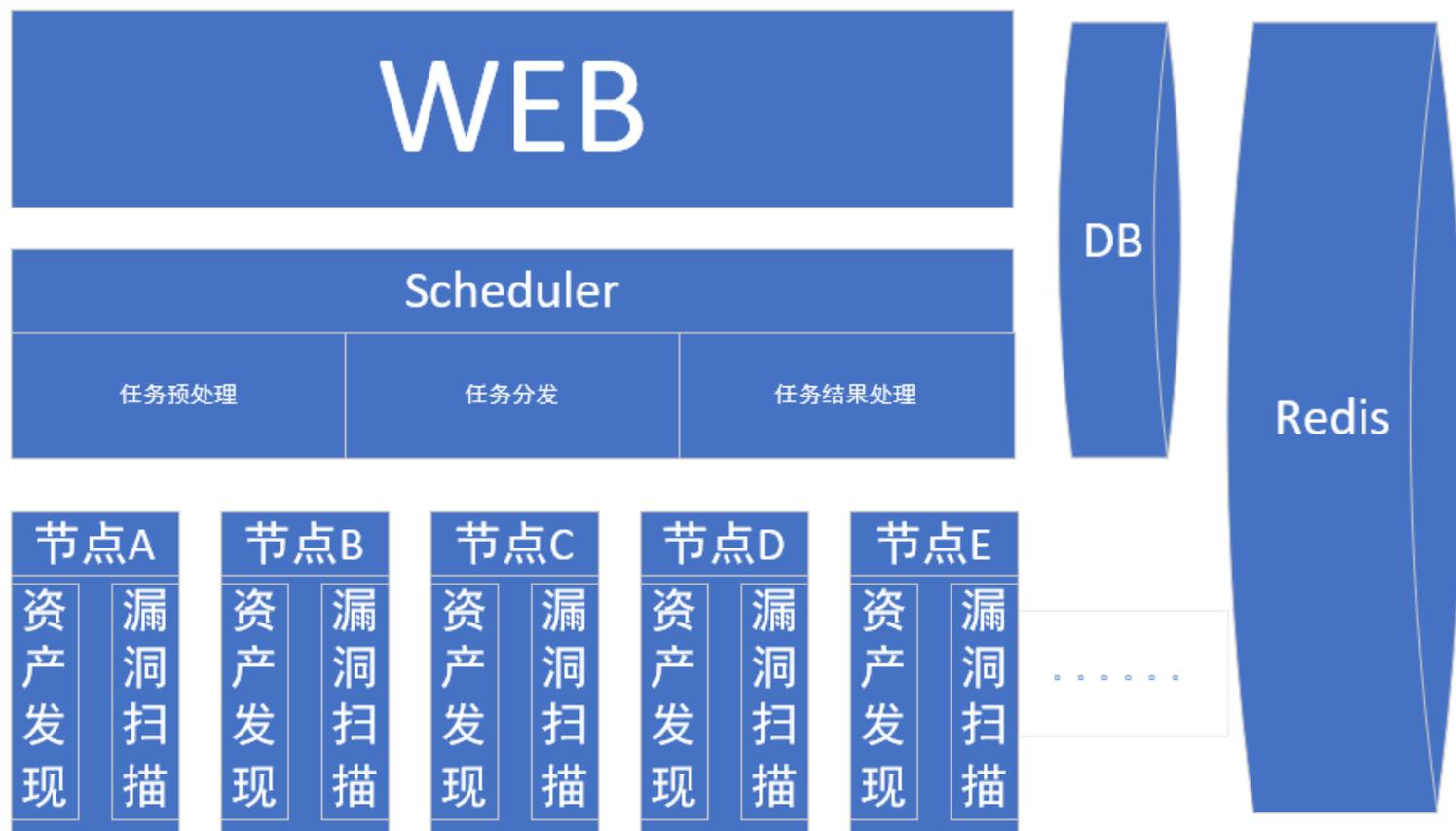
- 执行器参数说明

- ident: 进程标识(每台机器唯一)
- host: web host
- port: web port
- type: 执行器类型, 2:资产扫描进程, type: 3 漏洞扫描进程
- concurrent: 执行线程数量

项目介绍-演示



原理与架构



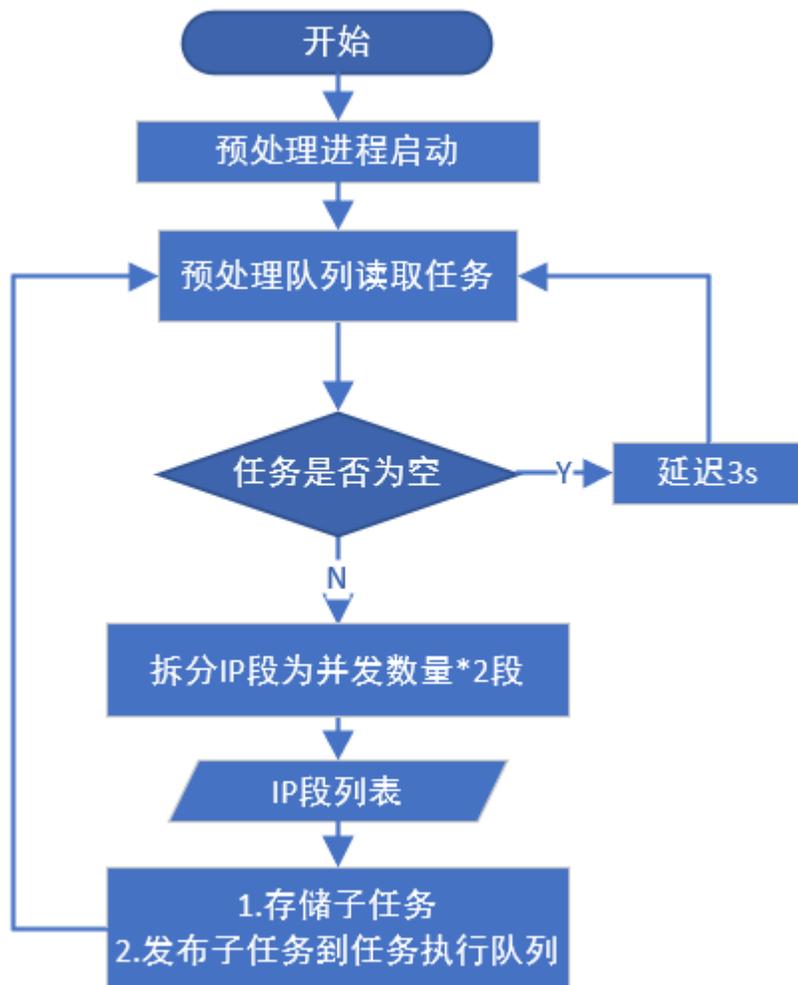
原理与架构

用户创建任务



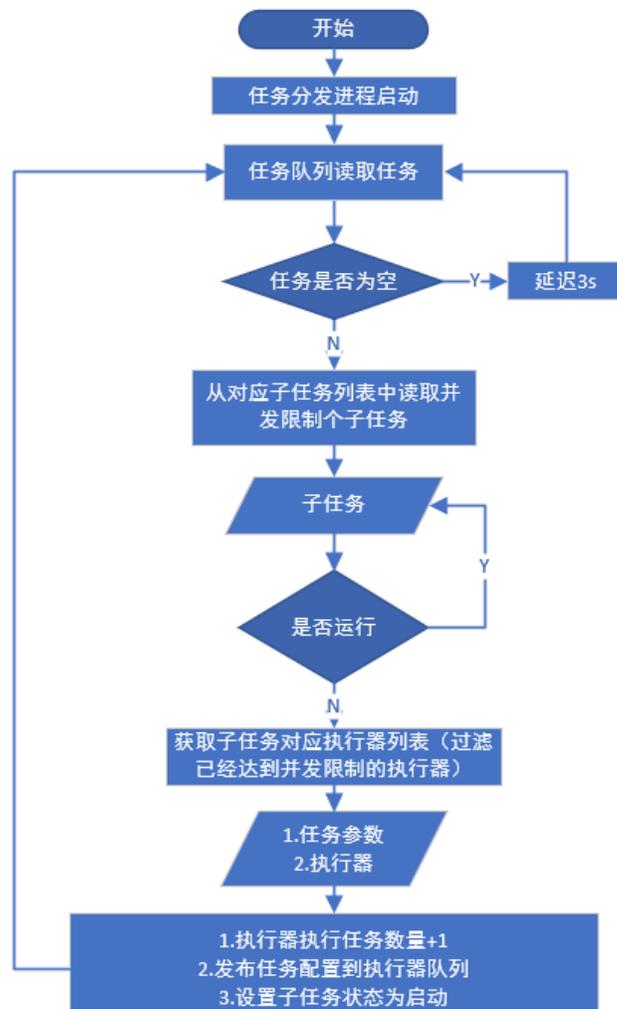
原理与架构

任务预处理



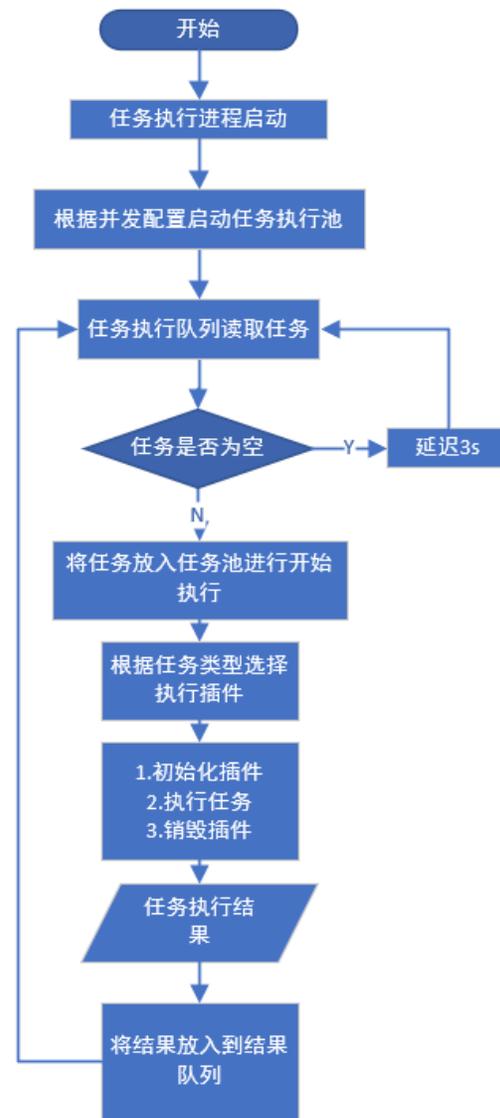
原理与架构

任务分发



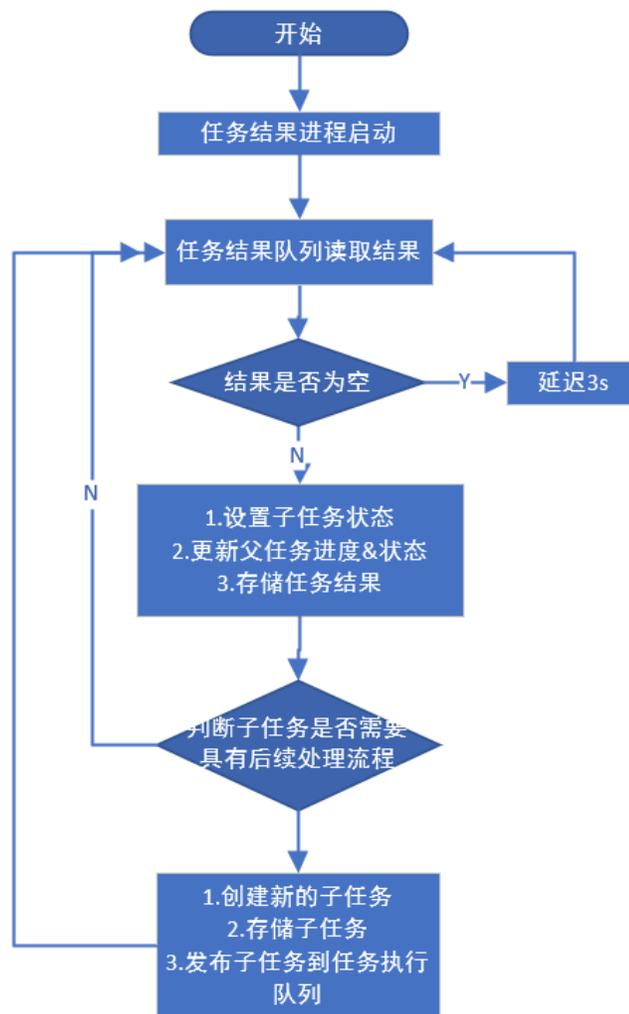
原理与架构

任务执行



原理与架构

任务结果



原理与架构

其他:

- 插件管理
- 插件参数配置&应用
- 执行器心跳
- 资产扫描
- 资产存储
- 统计

代码实战

IP拆分

```
5
6 class IPUtils(object):
7
8     @staticmethod
9     def ip_ranges(ip):
10         nodes = []
11         for node in ip.replace('.', '-').replace(':', '-').split():
12             if node.find('-') != -1:
13                 nodes.append(tuple(map(netaddr.IPAddress, node.split('-'))))
14             elif node.find('/') != -1:
15                 net = netaddr.IPNetwork(node)
16                 nodes.append([netaddr.IPAddress(net.first), netaddr.IPAddress(net.last)])
17             else:
18                 nodes.append([netaddr.IPAddress(node), netaddr.IPAddress(node)])
19         return nodes
20
21     @staticmethod
22     def split_ip_ranges(ip, count=3):
23         rt = [[] for _ in range(count)]
24
25         for node in IPUtils.ip_ranges(ip):
26             start, end = int(node[0]), int(node[1])
27             step = math.ceil((end - start + 1) / count)
28             idx = 0
29             while True:
30                 tmp = start + step
31                 if tmp < end:
32                     rt[idx].append([netaddr.IPAddress(start), netaddr.IPAddress(tmp)])
33                     start += step + 1
34                 else:
35                     rt[idx].append([netaddr.IPAddress(start), netaddr.IPAddress(end)])
36                     break
37
38             idx += 1
39         return list(filter(lambda x: x, rt))
```

代码实战

Nmap调用扫描

```
1 #encoding: utf-8
2 import time
3 import logging
4
5 import netaddr
6 import nmap
7
8 logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
9
10
11 def run(job_params, plugin_info, plugin_config, *args, **kwargs):
12     hosts = job_params.get('ip', [])
13     ports = job_params.get('port', '0-1024')
14     hosts = ['.'.join(netaddr.iprange_to_globs(x)) for x in hosts]
15
16     nm = nmap.PortScanner()
17     logger.debug(nm.scan(hosts='.'.join(hosts), ports=ports, arguments='-sV -O'))
18     for host in nm.all_hosts():
19         host_info = nm[host]
20         os_info = ''
21         try:
22             os_info = host_info['osmatch'][0]['name']
23         except BaseException as e:
24             pass
25
26         apps = []
27         for protocol in host_info.all_protocols():
28             for port_num, port_info in host_info[protocol].items():
29                 port = port_info.copy()
30                 port['protocol'] = protocol
31                 port['port'] = port_num
32                 apps.append(port)
33
34
35     yield host, {
36         'ip': host,
37         'name': host_info.hostname(),
38         'apps': apps,
39         'os': os_info,
40         'mac': host_info.get('addresses').get('mac', ''),
41     }
```

代码实战

HTTP请求POC处理

```
33
34 def check(ip, plugin_config):
35     protocol = plugin_config.get('protocol', 'http')
36     port = plugin_config.get('port', DEFAULT_PORTS.get(protocol))
37     path = plugin_config.get('path', '/')
38     url = '{protocol}://{host}:{port}/{path}'.format(protocol=protocol, host=ip, port=port, path=path.lstrip('/'))
39     method = plugin_config.get('method', 'GET').lower()
40     cookies = plugin_config.get('cookies', {})
41     args = plugin_config.get('args', {})
42     body = plugin_config.get('body', {})
43     headers = plugin_config.get('headers', {})
44     flags = plugin_config.get('flags', {})
45     timeout = plugin_config.get('timeout', DEFAULT_TIMEOUT)
46
47     if args:
48         url = '{url}?{args}'.format(url, urllib.parse.urlencode(args))
49
50     func = getattr(requests, method, 'get')
51     try:
52         response = func(url, body, headers=headers, cookies=cookies, timeout=timeout, verify=False)
53         check_response = 'check_{0}'.format(flags.get('type', 'status_code'))
54         func = globals().get(check_response, None)
55         if func is None:
56             logger.error('check response func not found: %s', check_response)
57             return False, None
58
59         return func(response, flags)
60     except BaseException as e:
61         logger.exception(e)
62         logger.error(traceback.format_exc())
63         return False, None
```

代码实战

HTTP请求POC处理

```
66 def check_status_code(response, flags):
67     status_code = flags.get('status_code', [])
68     if not isinstance(status_code, (tuple, list)):
69         status_code = [status_code]
70
71     logger.debug('check status code:%s, %s', status_code, response.status_code)
72     if response.status_code in status_code:
73         return True, {'status_code': status_code}
74
75     return False, None
76
77
78 def check_header(response, flags):
79     header = str(flags.get('header', '')).lower()
80     key = str(flags.get('key', '')).lower()
81     value = str(flags.get('value', '')).lower()
82
83     logger.debug('check header:%s, %s, %s', header, value, response.headers)
84     for k, v in response.headers.items():
85         if k.lower() == key:
86             return value in v.lower(), {'header': k, 'value': v}
87
88     return False, None
89
90
91 def check_response_body(response, flags):
92     value = str(flags.get('body', '')).lower()
93     text = response.text.lower()
94     pos = text.find(value)
95     logger.debug('check response body:%s, %s', value, text)
96     if pos != -1:
97         length = len(text)
98         start = pos - 20
99         end = pos + len(value) + 20
100         start = 0 if start < 0 else start
101         end = length if end > length else end
102
103         return True, {'response': text[start:end]}
104
105     return False, None
```

代码实战

SOCKET 请求POC处理

```
31 def check(ip, plugin_config):
32     timeout = int(plugin_config.get('timeout', DEFAULT_TIMEOUT))
33     port = int(plugin_config.get('port', DEFAULT_PORT))
34     text = str(plugin_config.get('request', DEFAULT_TEXT)).encode()
35     size = int(plugin_config.get('size', DEFAULT_SIZE))
36     flag = str(plugin_config.get('flag', '')).lower()
37
38     try:
39         socket.setdefaulttimeout(timeout)
40         client = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
41         client.connect((ip, port))
42         client.send(text)
43         response = client.recv(size)
44         response = response.decode().lower()
45
46         pos = response.find(flag)
47         if pos != -1:
48             length = len(text)
49             start = pos - 20
50             end = pos + len(text) + 20
51             start = 0 if start < 0 else start
52             end = length if end > length else end
53
54             return True, {'response': response[start, end]}
55     except BaseException as e:
56         logger.exception(e)
57         logger.error(e)
58
59     return False, None
60
```

代码实战

SOCKET 请求POC处理

```
31 def check(ip, plugin_config):
32     timeout = int(plugin_config.get('timeout', DEFAULT_TIMEOUT))
33     port = int(plugin_config.get('port', DEFAULT_PORT))
34     text = str(plugin_config.get('request', DEFAULT_TEXT)).encode()
35     size = int(plugin_config.get('size', DEFAULT_SIZE))
36     flag = str(plugin_config.get('flag', '')).lower()
37
38     try:
39         socket.setdefaulttimeout(timeout)
40         client = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
41         client.connect((ip, port))
42         client.send(text)
43         response = client.recv(size)
44         response = response.decode().lower()
45
46         pos = response.find(flag)
47         if pos != -1:
48             length = len(text)
49             start = pos - 20
50             end = pos + len(text) + 20
51             start = 0 if start < 0 else start
52             end = length if end > length else end
53
54             return True, {'response': response[start, end]}
55     except BaseException as e:
56         logger.exception(e)
57         logger.error(e)
58
59     return False, None
60
```

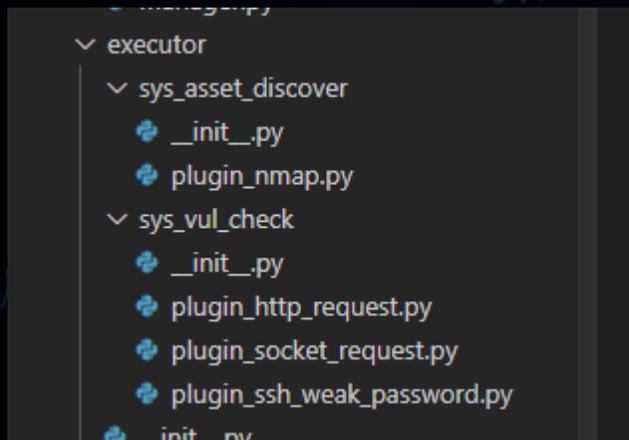
代码实战

SSH弱口令

```
37
38 def check(ip, ports, usernames, passwords):
39     ....ssh = paramiko.SSHClient()
40     ....ssh.set_missing_host_key_policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())
41
42     ....try:
43     ....|....for port in ports:
44     ....|....|....for username in usernames:
45     ....|....|....|....for password in passwords:
46     ....|....|....|....|....ssh.connect(ip, port, username, password)
47     ....|....|....|....|....return True, {'username': username, 'password': password}
48     ....except BaseException as e:
49     ....|....logger.debug(e)
50     ....|....logger.debug(traceback.format_exc())
51     ....finally:
52     ....|....ssh.close()
53
54     ....return False, None
```

代码实战

插件调度



```
18
19 ✓ .....def init_plugins(self, plugin_pkg):
20 .....     plugins = {}
21 .....     pkg_name = 'schedule.executor.{0}'.format(plugin_pkg)
22 .....     pkg = importlib.import_module(pkg_name)
23 .....     paths = getattr(pkg, '__path__', [])
24 ✓ .....     for path in paths:
25 ✓ .....         for name in os.listdir(path):
26 ✓ .....             if name in ('.', '..'):
27 .....                 continue
28 .....
29 .....             modname, _, suffix = name.rpartition('.')
30 ✓ .....             if suffix not in ('.py', '.pyc', '') or modname in ('__init__'):
31 .....                 continue
32 .....
33 .....             name = '{0}.{1}'.format(pkg_name, modname)
34 .....             module = importlib.import_module(name)
35 .....             importlib.reload(module)
36 .....             plugins[modname] = module
37 .....
38 .....     return plugins
39
```

代码实战

插件调度

```
57 def run(self, job):
58     rt = {}
59     job_params = job.get('job_params', {})
60     plugins = self.plugins
61
62     logger.debug('executor job: %s, use plugins: %s', job, plugins)
63
64     for name, plugin in plugins.items():
65         if self.filter(name, plugin, job):
66             logger.debug('plugin not use: %s', name)
67             continue
68
69         run = getattr(plugin, 'run', None)
70         if run is None:
71             logger.error('plugin not found run method: %s', name)
72             continue
73
74         getattr(plugin, 'init', NIL)()
75         try:
76             plugin_info = self.get_plugin_info(name)
77             plugin_config = self.get_plugin_config(name)
78             logger.debug('run %s plugin, job_params: %s, plugin_info: %s, plugin_config: %s', name, job_params, plugin_info, plugin_config)
79             for key, value in run(job_params, plugin_info, plugin_config):
80                 if value is None:
81                     continue
82                 logger.debug('plugin %s is reback result, [%s]: %s', name, key, value)
83                 rt.setdefault(key, {'key': key})
84                 rt[key].update(value)
85         except BaseException as e:
86             logger.error(e)
87             logger.error(traceback.format_exc())
88         finally:
89             getattr(plugin, 'destory', NIL)()
90
91     return list(rt.values())
```

Thanks